## September 24, 2021

THE CLERK:
All rise. This Commission of Inquiry is now open. Commissioner James Igloliorte presiding as Commissioner. Please be seated.
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Mr. Budden, you have an item to discuss?
MR. BUDDEN:
Yes, Mr. Commissioner. We've just received some new material that I understand the Federal Crown themselves have only just received last night.

I would suggest we take a half hour or so. Everybody can review that and sort out any issues that arise. If that please everybody, we'll just open again at half past nine?
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
You need a half hour?
MR. BUDDEN:
I think we might.
MS. BEDFORD:
Yeah. I'm not sure how long you'd like to take. That's fine. I did want to confirm that I just

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## COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:

That's the best way. (Inaudible). THE CLERK:

All rise.

## (Recess)

## THE CLERK:

This Commission of Inquiry is now in session.
Please be seated.
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Mr. Budden, please?
MR. BUDDEN:
Yes, Mr. Commissioner. We've resolved the issue, just to bring you up to speed on that. And as Ms. Bedford will, no doubt, elaborate, we will be entering as our next exhibit what appear to be notes from a Matthew Ingraham, Corporal Ingraham, who was part of the -- or at least at that time. I'm not sure if this -- I presume this is his current rank. Not his rank in 2013.

These are notes that were made in the period beginning on the 30th of July and continuing for

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 a couple of days where other lines of investigation were pursued. And we have redacted a portion. They refer to a person of interest, and they spend a couple of pages detailing the investigation of that person, who clearly was not involved in anyway, and so removing those pages because they do contain a fair bit of personal detail about that person of interest that is not relevant to this matter at all.And so what will be entered will be a redacted version by removing about three pages, while leaving in all the relevant material.

I think all counsel are in agreement that what is in is relevant. What is out is irrelevant. So with that done, I think we're all ready to continue today, and with the Federal Government witnesses whose evidence will be done in direct by Ms. Bedford.

That's all I have to say. Ms. Bedford may have something to add. And we should enter this as an exhibit, perhaps, Madam Clerk.

## THE CLERK:

Exhibit P-183.

## EXHIBIT P-183, ENTERED AND MARKED AT INQUIRY

MR. BUDDEN:
Thank you. You now have the microphone, Ms. Bedford.

COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Yeah. I'll just respond by asking whether any of the other counsel have any comments?

RALPH, Q.C.:
I think that Mr. Budden has accurately reflected what's happened with this exhibit.

WILLIAMS, Q.C.:
And I confirm the same. Thank you.
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Thank you.
MS. BEDFORD:
Thank you, everyone, for understanding that sometimes documents do show up at the last minute.

We originally had not canvassed GIS. That's who

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MS. BEDFORD:
Q. Thank you, Commissioner. I'd like to start first by having the witnesses introduce themselves, please. We could start with Corporal Paul.

CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Corporal Dwayne Paul.

THE CLERK:
Excuse me, could you take your mask off when you're speaking.
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. I'm sorry.

THE CLERK:
Thank you.
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Corporal Dwayne Paul. I was posted at the Grand Falls-Windsor detachment when the search occurred. I was the team leader there. I'm currently posted in Lewisporte with the RCMP. Been in the force for 24 years.

MS. BEDFORD:
Q. Thank you.

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Good morning, everyone. Good morning, Mr. and Mrs. Sweetapple. My name is Les Brushett. I'm a

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retired staff sergeant with the RCMP.

I joined the RCMP in January of 1980. I left Marystown, Newfoundland, went to Saskatchewan, completed the training academy, and went to British Columbia for 15 years.

During those 15 years, I completed five years of city, general duty policing. Then five years on a Federal Drug Enforcement Section. And five years on a Serious Crime Unit.

From there, I transferred back to Newfoundland. Completed five years of general duty policing in Marystown. So I went home. It was mostly rural policing. However, the experience that I gained in British Columbia, I was asked to teach interviewing and interrogation techniques with polygraph operators, from 1999 until 2015, when I retired.

When I left Marystown, I did four years with Customs and Excise in Burin. It was mostly alcohol, tobacco and drug introduction.

|  | Page 9 |  | Page 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Then I was seconded to St. John's drug section | 1 | Search and Rescue Program for the Province of |
| 2 | for a year. From there, I went to Major Crime | 2 | Newfoundland and Labrador in RCMP jurisdictions. |
| 3 | Unit in Corner Brook. And from that unit, I went | 3 | Thank you. |
| 4 | up to the Major Crime Unit in Iqaluit, Nunavut. | 4 | MS. BEDFORD: |
| 5 | I was promoted just after I got there. That was | 5 | Q. Thank you, gentlemen. I guess, probably, the |
| 6 | a very busy Major Crime Unit. And while I was | 6 | easiest way to start is with, perhaps -- I'm not |
| 7 | there, we averaged a homicide a month with a | 7 | sure. |
| 8 | population of 30,000 people. | 8 |  |
| 9 |  | 9 | Staff Sergeant Brushett, do you want to do a |
| 10 | I was transferred and promoted to Igloolik as | 10 | summary and then we can go to Corporal Paul for |
| 11 | detachment commander, and then I served in Arctic | 11 | his involvement? |
| 12 | Bay in Cape Dorset at the rank of sergeant. | 12 | THE CLERK: |
| 13 |  | 13 | Turn on your mic, please. |
| 14 | During my time in the Arctic, I dealt with | 14 | SGT. BRUSHETT: |
| 15 | numerous searches. Ground search and rescue up | 15 | A. What I did is I went through the material and the |
| 16 | there. They're called Rangers and they're | 16 | exhibits to try and come up with a timeline that |
| 17 | closely affiliated with the Canadian military. I | 17 | made sense to everyone. One of the obstacles, |
| 18 | was trained by the military but they're all | 18 | and it's been a significant one, is the PROS |
| 19 | local, community volunteers. And I would call | 19 | file. PROS stands for Police Reporting and |
| 20 | them out on a ground search and rescue. | 20 | Occurrence System, is a system that the RCMP uses |
| 21 |  | 21 | and it's an electronic file and it can have a |
| 22 | Up there, mistakes in the Arctic can be very | 22 | paper file. |
| 23 | dangerous. And so calling people out on a ground | 23 |  |
| 24 | search and rescue, it took some thought. | 24 | The national policy requires purging of files to |
|  | Page 10 |  | Page 12 |
| 1 |  | 1 | make room for new files in the system and in the |
| 2 | When I left the North, I went back to St. John's | 2 | building. This file had no reason not to be |
| 3 | headquarters where I was in charge of Violent | 3 | purged. So after five years, it was destroyed. |
| 4 | Crimes Linkage Analysis and the National Sex | 4 | And all notes, all reports went with it. So you |
| 5 | Offender Registry. Following my time there, I | 5 | can imagine the challenge of trying to remember |
| 6 | was promoted to staff sergeant. In 2012, June | 6 | everything that happened. |
| 7 | 2012, came to Grand Falls-Windsor as the | 7 |  |
| 8 | detachment commander. | 8 | We typically remember the bad outcomes and maybe |
| 9 |  | 9 | we review the files, and if this had been a |
| 10 | I was on site when this particular file | 10 | different outcome, this file would still be |
| 11 | commenced. And I'll get into details later, but | 11 | around. But unfortunately, Mr. Sweetapple |
| 12 | that's basically my background. Thank you. | 12 | wouldn't. So I'd much sooner have Mr. Sweetapple |
| 13 | MS. BEDFORD: | 13 | here and not have the file. |
| 14 | Q. Thank you. | 14 |  |
| 15 | LT.-COL. MARSHALL: | 15 | So I'll give you a little bit of background on |
| 16 | A. Good morning. Lieutenant Colonel James Marshall | 16 | Grand Falls-Windsor detachment. I was on site |
| 17 | from the Canadian Armed Forces. I currently work | 17 | one year approximately when this incident |
| 18 | at the Canadian Joint Operations Command in | 18 | happened. It's a busy detachment. During my |
| 19 | Ottawa as the search and rescue advisor to the | 19 | time, we typically had over 9,000 files a year. |
| 20 | commander. | 20 |  |
| 21 | SGT. WILLIAMS: | 21 | I was a staff sergeant in charge of |
| 22 | A. Good morning. Sergeant Danny Williams with the | 22 | administration and overall operations of the |
| 23 | RCMP. I'm in charge of the Emergency Management | 23 | detachment; however, I had an operational |
| 24 | Section, which also includes overseeing the | 24 | sergeant. The sergeant's position was in charge |

of operations. That person was Sergeant Russ Tebow and he retired in March of 2013. He was also heavily involved with ground search and rescue and had his Level 3 as a SAR Tech, I guess. So I performed both roles because I didn't have a sergeant.

Sergeant Russ Tebow, he'd done a number of searches before he retired. He had a very high opinion of Roger Goobie. He shared that opinion with me. And as a result, I had a high opinion of Roger Goobie. And after listening to Roger yesterday, that opinion remains very high.

I had the section 32-34 spending authority for the budget, the detachment budget, which was just over 300,000 . We served 14 communities with a population of 25,000 thousand people.

I reported to the district commander in Corner Brook, Superintendent Paul Dowden. He was in charge of West district. West district was comprised of Grand Falls-Windsor and all detachments West to Port aux Basques and all

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detachments North to St. Anthony.
So I'll reference the exhibit for the -- and I'm just trying to develop a timeline here. So on the 23rd of July -- pardon me, the 27th of July 2013, at 2059 hours, that was Saturday, Constable Ian Dollimount, called me and obtained permission to call out ground search and rescue. That permission had to come from me because I had the section 32-34 authority for the detachment.

He gave me a quick overview and that was enough to convince me that ground search and rescue were required.

At 2052 hours, on the 27th of July 2013, and this comes from Exhibit 177, page 1, both these entries. Constable Dollimount contacted PDS (Police Dog Service) Corporal Glenn Brown. And there was a discussion about members not yet on scene. The vehicle had been found.

Corporal Brown had just returned from a call and was not physically able to complete the drive,

1 and indicated he would call first thing in the
morning, which he did. He called at 5:30 and got an update, and he was on the road by 7:30.

At 2107, on the 27th of July, Constable Ian Dollimount called out ground search and rescue. And that's Exhibit 177, page 1 of his notes.

At 2117 hours, on the 27th of July 2013, Constable Dollimount spoke with Mrs. Florence Sweetapple. And his notes indicated that Pius Perrier had located Mr. Sweetapple's truck. He had provided a description of the truck. Where and when it was found.

Now, if you look in RCMP policy which I believe is Exhibit 170, you'll see that one of our next steps is to go to that person and get a statement. The last person who would have seen or dealt with Mr. Sweetapple. And that sounded like it was Pius Perrier, based on the conversation Constable Dollimount had with Mrs. Sweetapple.

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So Sunday morning, on the 28th of July 2013, at 1:16 a.m., Constable Dollimount obtained a statement from Pius Perrier. That's Exhibit 177, page 3 of Constable Dollimount's notes.

The entry indicates, at 1545 , on the 23 rd of
September -- pardon me, of July 2020 -- oh, sorry. Yesterday, at 1545, I spoke with
Constable Dollimount by phone and he recalled Mr. Perrier had seen Mr. Sweetapple on the 26th of July 2013, around noon, at a store in Millertown. However, Mr. Perrier did not indicate when Mr. Sweetapple actually went berry picking.

Now, the reason I called and spoke directly with Constable Dollimount, of course, is because we don't have that statement. We don't have the statement anymore. It was destroyed in the file, from Mr. Pius Perrier. So this is coming from Constable Dollimount's - or pardon me. Well, he's corporal now - memory of what was said.

At 2:30 in the morning, on Sunday, the 28th of

July 2013, Constable Dollimount called me and advised the search was suspended until morning. And that's page 3 of his notes. Same Exhibit, 177.

Also, at 2:00 in the morning, under Exhibit 174. Two thirty in the morning, the same date (Exhibit 174, page 1). Now, these are notes from Keith Frampton that Roger Goobie was on location requesting air support. Constable Ian Dollimount was also on scene. Weather was bad and NL Air Services were on standby.

At 3:00 in the morning, Sunday, July 28th 2013, (Exhibit 72, page 8), Roger Goobie provides a detailed report of the search by SAR and Air Support. And it says 0300, advised in the report that the Cormorant helicopter was tasked and should be arriving at 0630.

And at 0618 hours, Roger advised in report that Rescue 912 was starting the grid search.

So I'm not going to go through what Roger covered

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yesterday. That's already part of the record.
So I'm going to continue on and go to 7:30 a.m., Sunday, July 28th, 2013. This is Exhibit 174, page 6. It's the report from Corporal Glenn Brown. And he's with our Police Dog Service Unit. He was en route to the area and he arrived at 1215 hours, which would be 12:15 p.m., just after after noon, where he spoke with Dwayne Paul and the SAR team.

Now, the Police Dog Service within the RCMP, these are our go-to people, these are highly-trained people in search. The dog and the dog master are a team and they're both highly trained in searching. So to have him on site was very important.

I gave an overview of what's in his report, but he says that, "The police dog searched the boggy area for evidence of Mr. Sweetapple having been in the area." And he puts "no evidence was found." He was looking for footprints, discarded clothing such as a hat, maybe a discarded berry picking bucket or a container. Nothing was
found. There was no trace evidence found in the area.

He then searched an area with trees east and further east. No evidence was found of the missing male being in the area.

The wooded area next to the truck was then searched, and a four-kilometre stretch of road and side roads were then searched. All with negative results.

He made a comment that "The police dog was searching very well." And the dog located an item such as a female pair of flip flops, a blue and white piece of chewing gum that had been discarded by a searcher. And that was confirmed later. A rubber bungee cord inside an alder bush.

So the dog was working well. And this is the only point I wanted to make with these items. And then the search was suspended at 1800 that day. That's the 28th of July 2013.

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The 29th of July 2013, is a Monday, at 0800 (Exhibit 174, page 8). The search resumed again, and again was met with negative results.

Later that day, Corporal Brown, on his way out of leaving the area, he went to the cabin to search for a wallet that was believed to contain a large sum of money. The wallet was not found by the dog handler. And there's a note indicating that he entered the cabin through a window because it was locked.

Then we go to 11:20 a.m., Monday, the 29th of July 2013, (Exhibit 176, page 1). These are from notes of then-Constable Lee Lush. He's with our General Investigation Section in Holyrood.

Now, in the RCMP, the General Investigation Section is a plain clothes unit. In other divisions, this unit is often referred to as Serious Crime Unit. These members are typically high performers. That's how they get on these units. They demonstrate their investigative abilities and they're rewarded by going typically

While on these units, they will receive further training in interrogation and interviewing techniques, crime scene management. There's a whole gambit of things that they're trained in.

So Lee Lush met with Mrs. Sweetapple and, of course, family contact is extremely important in these investigations, for us and for ground search and rescue.

In our Operational Manual, it recommends that both a ground search and rescue member and a member of the RCMP be present when a family member is debriefed.

We couldn't do that because Mrs. Sweetapple was in St. John's and this search was occurring in Millertown.

To compound the problem was the communication. The lack of communication in the area. No cell phone service. Having to travel ten kilometres

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just to be able to make a phone call. Limited communication within the ground search and rescue area.

And it's my belief from reviewing the material -and I lost some sleep over this last night and I think I finally figured out something, and I'll share with you later. But because of this lack of communication, we missed something. We missed something. And something either wasn't shared with ground search and rescue. I think that's what happened. And I'll explain why later.

So Mrs. Sweetapple indicated -- some of the highlights from the statement. They had just purchased a home in Florida. Mr. Sweetapple had $\$ 1600$ with him to pay for work at a cabin. This was $\$ 1600$ in cash. He doesn't use electronic banking. And he had diabetes. And I believe high blood pressure was mentioned.

At 12:30, on Monday, the 29th of July 2013 (Exhibit 176, page 2), from Lee Lush's notes, it indicates that he attended the bank and confirmed
there was no recent activity on the Sweetapple account.

Now, of course, that's important for us to know in case something else is going on that we don't know about. We're trying to cover off all the bases here as to how come we're not finding any evidence, any trace evidence, that Mr. Sweetapple is in the search area?

At 1537 hours, on Monday, the 29th of July 2013 (Exhibit 176, page 2), I contacted Lee Lush and asked him to speak with Florence again.

Now, unfortunately, I have no notes. And all my notes on this matter went in the PROS. I'm an administrator at the detachment. My day, I'm sitting in front of a computer and I'm constantly either typing or reading. That was my life at that time. I'm also trying to run the detachment as the (inaudible).

So I can't tell you exactly why I asked him to go back, but I asked him to go back. And it could

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have been something as simple as maintaining contact with the family, because it was so important to us.

So at 1555, on Monday, the 29th of July 2013 (Exhibit 176, page 3), Lee Lush's notes, and it's just, again, an overview. She had the key to the truck and Mr. Sweetapple had the spare key and his wallet. It was okay for the police to keep the truck. She listed items of jewelry Mr. Sweetapple was wearing. It was indicated the money was for the septic field, but the work had not yet been (inaudible).

That the ground search and rescue team were deployed. In two and half days they were deployed 38 hours. Roger mentioned that they were deployed at the end of the day. So you can add another 12 hours onto their day, which was 50 hours. Those hours were significant and played heavily on my mind for health and safety of the people that I had deployed on the ground.

They were out there. They were tired. They had

|  | Page 25 |  | Page 27 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | logistical problems of food and water. Getting | 1 | departed the wooded area and came back to the |
| 2 | it in and out. There was no communication, which | 2 | detachment area. |
| 3 | again, could be a health and safety issue for the | 3 | SGT. BRUSHETT: |
| 4 | people on the ground, including members of the | 4 | A. So, of course, I had to report to Superintendent |
| 5 | RCMP. | 5 | Paul Dowden. There would have been a discussion |
| 6 |  | 6 | about this as well. And I remember his words |
| 7 | Corporal Dwayne Paul was on the ground. When | 7 | were, okay, so we got to scale back. We got to |
| 8 | Sergeant Tebow retired, I wanted to have at least | 8 | pull them out. These people need rest. |
| 9 | two people in my detachment area that would be | 9 |  |
| 10 | contacts for ground search and rescue and would | 10 | So now I want to refer to Constable Matt |
| 11 | go out on deployments. | 11 | Ingraham's notes. I had sent an email to both |
| 12 |  | 12 | GIS investigators, constables at the time, Matt |
| 13 | At the time, Russ Tebow was a natural. He was a | 13 | Ingraham and Constable Matt Jack. They were on |
| 14 | Level 3 SAR. Mike Fewer was also on detachment, | 14 | my General Investigation Section. I had known |
| 15 | and he was a member of the ground search and | 15 | both of these members for a year. They were |
| 16 | rescue team. But Mike Fewer was a part of our | 16 | highly productive, highly-motivated members, and |
| 17 | General Investigation Section. And not many | 17 | they worked very well as a team. |
| 18 | travelled. So I wanted at least two people. | 18 |  |
| 19 |  | 19 | So my intention was to put the best people I had |
| 20 | Russ had retired. I had asked Corporal Dwayne | 20 | on this matter because we had nothing to indicate |
| 21 | Paul to become a contact for the ground search | 21 | Mr. Sweetapple was in the area where we were |
| 22 | and rescue for Grand Falls-Windsor detachment, | 22 | searching |
| 23 | along with Mike Fewer. | 23 |  |
| 24 |  | 24 | So on the 30th of July -- I'm now going to refer |
|  | Page 26 |  | Page 28 |
| 1 | So Corporal Paul was on the ground and he would | 1 | to Constable Matt Ingraham's notes. I'm going to |
| 2 | brief me every couple hours. Sometimes it might | 2 | ad a lot from these notes because they explain |
| 3 | be at the end of the day. And I recall getting a | 3 | what was happening from the investigative side of |
| 4 | call from him during the evening of July 29th. | 4 | the house regarding this matte |
| 5 | I'm just going to let him speak to that. | 5 |  |
| 6 | CORPORAL PAUL: | 6 | I also went through the notes last night with |
| 7 | A. When I placed that call to Staff Sergean | 7 | Constable Matt Ingraham on the telephone. He's |
| 8 | Brushett from Harbour Round area of Red Indian | 8 | currently posted in Nova Scotia. He emailed me |
| 9 | Lake, I just finished having a conversation with | 9 | the notes last night and then he phoned me and we |
| 10 | the head searcher, Roger Goobie. And he had | 10 | went through the notes. I had a couple questions |
| 11 | provided me with all the information that they | 11 | for him and he answered those questions. |
| 12 | had up to that point, with the lack of evidence | 12 |  |
| 13 | being found. The poor communication in the area. | 13 | Corporal Matt Jack is now with Corner Brook Major |
| 14 | The helicopters had been in with no success. The | 14 | Crime Unit. He had an urgent family emergency |
| 15 | searchers were tired. They needed more supplies. | 15 | where his child is at the Janeway and he wasn't |
| 16 |  | 16 | available to speak with me or provide notes. |
| 17 | So I contacted Staff Sergeant Brushett and we had | 17 |  |
| 18 | a brief conversation about suspending the search | 18 | On the 30th of July 2013, at 9:00 in the morning, |
| 19 | until we could locate further evidence or conduct | 19 | there's a meeting at Grand Falls-Windsor |
| 20 | further investigation to give us another area or | 20 | detachment with Corporal Paul, Staff Sergeant |
| 21 | other avenues of investigation to get back in and | 21 | Brushett (that's me), Corporal Fewer, Constable |
| 22 | see where we could proceed from there. | 22 | Jack and myself. The file was discussed. There |
| 23 |  | 23 | was an update on search from Corporal Paul. |
| 24 | So that was the time that we left and everybody | 24 | Efforts have ceased at this point. |

Things to do: Visit the truck and search and obtain photos; visit the cabin, search and obtain photos; speak with the gas station attendant; the clerk in Millertown; speak with searchers who'd searched the truck and the cabin; there was a

|  | 29 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Things to do: Visit the truck and search and obtain photos; visit the cabin, search and obtain |
| 2 |  |
| 3 | photos; speak with the gas station attendant; the |
| 4 | clerk in Millertown; speak with searchers who'd |
| 5 | searched the truck and the cabin; there was a |
| 6 | mention of money taken out for work at the cabin. |
| 7 | Try and locate the wallet and the money. |
| 8 |  |
| 9 | 10:30. Departed Grand Falls-Windsor det |
| 10 | en route to Millertown. Corporal Paul ahead of |
| 11 | writer. Also attending is Rod Dyke to open the |
| 12 | vehicle. So Rod Dyke is with a tow company. We |
| 13 | paid him to go out with our members and use a |
| 14 | slim jim to open the vehicle. We didn't want to |
| 15 | smash the windows to get into the vehicle becau |
| 16 | that could destroy trace evidence, any possible |
| 17 | trace evidence inside the vehicle. We needed the |
| 18 | vehicle opened. |
| 19 |  |
| 20 | 12:41. He arrived at the truck owned by |
| 21 | Mr. Sweetapple. While at the truck, Dyke opened |
| 22 | the truck for the police. The truck was |
| 23 | searched. There was no wallet or money found in |
| 24 | the vehicle, other than change and a $\$ 5$ bill. |

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 mention of money taken out for work at the cabin.1310. Two water bottles seized from the centre console of the truck. The area around the vehicle was searched. It was noted that the bog was only approximately 50 to 70 feet through a wooded area from the truck. There was a trail from the side of the truck to the bog, and that was quite evident. The area around the truck and wooded area beyond the truck had water bottles scattered throughout. It was unknown at the time whether these articles around the area were from the searchers or the lost person.

So this is just Constable Matt's notes -- or Constable Ingraham's notes.
1315. Left the area of the truck and proceeded to main road. While travelling to main road, a male was spoken to. Had been helping on the search days previous. He was headed up to continue searching alone. His name was -- well,
A. Or askew. Ah, that's right. The fridge had food inside and there were groceries on the countertop. A search of the bedrooms was completed. There was a pair of shorts and jeans found on the bed. Thank you.

The jeans showed evidence that a wallet was worn in the back pocket. Photo obtained. There was a receipt found in the shorts packed that was from Scotiabank for a thousand dollars withdrawal on

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July 26th, 2013. A time was not given on the receipt.

Medication was found on the kitchen table, along with a printout of Rx's from the pharmacy. Same was obtained and seized from the table at 1530. Search of the shed on the, and then it says showed no signs of being disturbed. Items such as generator, snowmobile, chain saw, etcetera, were located inside. Nothing around the property seemed to be out of place or disturbed.
1530. Left the cabin and proceeded to the main road after seizing the $R x$ meds listed.
1600. Arrived at Millertown Gas Station Convenience Store and spoke with the clerk who advised that Cis Blundon had spoke to Sweetapple on Friday past. 1625 -- Friday past would have been the 26th.
1625. Attended the residence of Cis Blundon in Millertown. Constable Jack obtained the statement from Blundon. We don't have that

1 statement. It was destroyed with the file.

2
1645. Departed Millertown. 1830, attended Grand Falls-Windsor detachment (inaudible). On the 31st of July 2013, 0900, meeting at Grand Falls-Windsor detachment. Staff Sergeant Brushett, Corporal Fewer, Constable Jack and myself at the meeting. Discussed investigation from the day before.

Things to do: Speak to the bank about the money withdrawal and possible video. Number two, speak to Mrs. Sweetapple about how much money and when it was taken out. Three, contact SAR leaders for meeting following day to discuss search efforts.
1050. Attended Scotiabank and spoke with personnel. The receipt was shown to staff who advised the money would have been taken out on Friday the 26th by a teller. An inquiry to the account showed that it was at 11:26 a.m., on Friday the 26th of July. The staff advised they would get the video for the writer and contact when ready.

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That entry, I think, is relatively important and I think it's important in the sense that yesterday when Roger Goobie said that he was informed by the police during the debriefing, on Thursday, that we had told him that
Mr. Sweetapple had left the cabin on the 26th and not the 27th. That was news to me.

If he had been looking at me at the time, my jaw would have dropped because I couldn't remember anything about this. I couldn't remember anything where Roger Goobie had been told that Mr. Sweetapple had left on the 26th, by any of us, as opposed to the 27th.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. I thought his evidence was that -- I'm sorry, I thought that what he said was he believed that Mr. Sweetapple would have been missing as of the 27th and not the 26th. I thought that was import of his evidence.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. No, I think he said the 26 th because it extended it by 24 hours.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Because he said actually what he thought was that

Mr. Sweetapple was only missing for a few hours before they started the search.

## SGT. BRUSHETT:

A. Right.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. As opposed to 27 or 28 or 30 hours.

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Exactly.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. So he assumed that basically he was missing as of the 27 th and not the 26 th.
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. That's how it was initially reported to us by

Pius. When the call came in, they said that they had noticed his vehicle there earlier in the day, and went back just prior to dark and the vehicle was still there, and that's when they were concerned.

At that time, we knew from very quickly into that then that he passed through Grand Falls on Friday. We had no indication whatsoever that he

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had left Friday to go berry picking. The report was made to us that they had noticed his vehicle earlier in the day, on Saturday the 27th. And they had concerns later that evening, that he was still missing and that's when it was reported.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And I think my point was that Mr. Brushett just indicated that Mr. Goobie was told that he was missing from the 26th, but I don't think that was Mr. Goobie's --
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. No. And I think what Mr. Goobie was concerned about then was that that was the possibility that he was missing since the 26th, and that would make a range in the length of time that he was missing.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Right. But I think what I understand Mr. Goobie said was that he was assuming or believed that Mr. Sweetapple went missing on the 27th, and didn't learn until -
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. The debriefing.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. - the debriefing on Thursday, the 1st, that it was actually perhaps the 26 th.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Right.

CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Right. There was a possibility that it was the 26th, yeah.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. So the reason that I'm pointing this out now is this fact would have come out in the debriefing. When everybody spoke, Matt Ingraham would have said this. And that would have extended the timeline for Roger, but it didn't mean anything to us. It didn't mean anything to the RCMP. And when Roger spoke yesterday, I had the impression that we told him that, no, now we're looking at the 26th.

That wasn't the case. I think he gleaned that information from this piece of information here, when Constable Matt Ingraham debriefed us on Thursday. That's just a theory because I can't really explain where this came from, other than

Page 38 that. I'll keep going. Maybe it will make sense by the time I get to the debriefing.
1600. Contact made with Scotiabank. Left details to return the call about the video surveillance.
1200. Constable Jack advised Lee Lush had contacted him and new information had come in about a person of interest.

So we're not going to go into this, but it took up investigational time. So two days had now gone by. I'd wanted to have a debriefing with Roger. And hindsight being 20/20, it would have been much better -- and I can't explain why that debriefing didn't happen on August 1st, but it instead occurred on August 2nd. It may be in the file. It's an extra day. It would have been better for everybody if it had to happen on the 1st, but it happened on the 2nd.

So I've gone through Constable Ingraham's notes, and I'm going to go back to the timeline again.

The 31st of July, Wednesday, 10:45 a.m. (Exhibit 176, page 3), Lee Lush's notes. And he makes note of Canadian Tire and the fact that
Mr. Sweetapple -- and this is all coming from Mrs. Sweetapple. So again, we're maintaining contact with her. We're trying to get as much information as we can from her because she's our only family contact. She's our only source of information.

He typically shops at Sobeys in Grand Falls-Windsor. Florence was concerned a shirt was in the truck and he would not have gone out onto the bog without the shirt.

At 1120, Lee Lush called myself and Corporal Paul and briefed me on the follow-up.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. I'm sorry, Mr. Brushett, can I just interrupt for a second? Because I think when looking at -- did you just say that you thought that the debriefing was on the 2nd of August? Because I thought that -- I look at Exhibit 72, page 10, and the report that Mr. Goobie gave was that the debrief was

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August 1st at 1330.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes. Thank you for pointing that out. It was August 1st. And, so what I meant to say is I would have preferred that occurred on July 31st, but it occurred instead on August 1st, which was Thursday. Thank you for pointing that out.

So on August 1st, Thursday, at 1400 hours, again, based on Matt Ingraham's notes, Roger Goobie, Jody Chippett, Dwayne Paul, Matt Ingraham and possibly Mike Fewer, met at Grand Falls-Windsor detachment to debrief and share everything we knew at that point.

So, Matt Ingraham would have gone through his notes as to what him and Matthew Jack had been up to. And possibly he may have notes or file updates from Lee Lush would have been included in that debriefing. Then, Roger would have spoken, and he mentioned this in his evidence yesterday of going through things that they had done at the scene.

|  | Page 41 |  | Page 43 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Now, as Roger was going through things - and its | 1 | I think that's as much as I can tell you. That's |
| 2 | funny how memory works - but this is what stood | 2 | as much of a timeline as I can give you, based on |
| 3 | out for me - for me - when Roger was going | 3 | the material we have. I'm open for questions. |
| 4 | through his debriefing. And I can state I recall | 4 | MS. BEDFORD: |
| 5 | this as clear as if it had happened yesterday. | 5 | Q. Thank you very much. I would like to just speak |
| 6 | That the generator was running when the search | 6 | with -- have Corporal Paul add anything, as you |
| 7 | team entered the shed on the Sweetapple property. | 7 | were on scene at the search, were you not? |
| 8 | And I said, "Roger, the generator was running?" | 8 | CORPORAL PAUL: |
| 9 | So who leaves a generator running with no | 9 | A. Yes. |
| 10 | intention to come back. I said, "Roger, I | 10 | MS. BEDFORD: |
| 11 | believe he's still out there." | 11 | Q. And maybe you could tell us what your role was. |
| 12 |  | 12 | I think you did say at the beginning, what your |
| 13 | So there was a discussion. Matt Ingraham said | 13 | role was on the scene and who you dealt with and |
| 14 | there was a discussion back and forth between you | 14 | what your impressions of the scene were. |
| 15 | and Roger. Roger said, "Well, if we're going to | 15 | CORPORAL PAUL: |
| 16 | go back, we need Air Support." I said, "Okay. | 16 | A. Yeah. Like I said, I was the scene commander, I |
| 17 | You wait right here." | 17 | guess you'd call it. The liaison between the |
| 18 |  | 18 | ground search and rescue team and Staff Sergeant |
| 19 | I went from the debriefing to my office. I | 19 | Brushett back at the detachment. |
| 20 | called Superintendent Paul Dowden. I briefed him | 20 |  |
| 21 | on what we knew to date and why I wanted to go | 21 | Every time anything was asked for, anytime |
| 22 | back. I mentioned the generator. Superintendent | 22 | anything changed, if there was more information |
| 23 | Paul Dowden approved the Air Support. I went | 23 | learned or if we needed something else, I would |
| 24 | back. I said, "We have the Air Support." Roger | 24 | call and just update Staff Sergeant Brushett, or |
|  | Page 42 |  | Page 44 |
| 1 | says, "Okay. We'll be out there by 7:30 tomorrow | 1 | request anything else that we needed. |
| 2 | morning." | 2 |  |
| 3 |  | 3 | I know it was a long two or three days. A long |
| 4 | Now, on August 1st, at 1549 hours, which is | 4 | two or three days for the searchers and ourselves |
| 5 | Thursday (Exhibit 174, page 4), we have an email | 5 | up in the area. Anytime we had to use a phone, |
| 6 | from Keith Frampton that says, "Air Support | 6 | we'd to travel, I think it was, approximately ten |
| 7 | approved for two hours. Pilot to call Mike Fewer | 7 | kilometres to use the cell phone that was |
| 8 | at 486-8941 and attend south of Red Indian Lake | 8 | hardwired into the police vehicle. And that was |
| 9 | at 0830." | 9 | the only one that we could use. |
| 10 |  | 10 |  |
| 11 | On Friday, at 10:55 on August 2nd, 2013, | 11 | Our personal cell phones didn't work. Our radio |
| 12 | Mr. Sweetapple was found alive. Mike Fewer | 12 | contact on our police radios didn't work between |
| 13 | called me on his cell phone and told me that he | 13 | the area and the detachment area. So that posed |
| 14 | had Mr. Sweetapple. He was in the chopper. He | 14 | quite a bit of issue for having to get back and |
| 15 | was en route for medical assistance. His voice | 15 | forth approximately two kilometres from where we |
| 16 | was broken. He was very emotional. Naturally. | 16 | were parked to the Commander Centre. So anytime |
| 17 | He had found Mr. Sweetapple after all this time | 17 | we had to relay anything to them, we were back |
| 18 | and he was alive. I can tell you that more than | 18 | and forth the road. So yeah, it was pretty |
| 19 | one tear came to my eye that he was alive. | 19 | challenging. |
| 20 |  | 20 | MS. BEDFORD: |
| 21 | And I can tell you that I've thought of | 21 | Q. Thank you very much. I would like to move on, |
| 22 | Mr. Sweetapple since then, many times, wondering | 22 | just briefly, to Lieutenant Colonel Marshall to |
| 23 | how he was doing. | 23 | explain the Canadian Armed Forces' role in the |
| 24 |  | 24 | search. |

LT.-COL MARSHALL:
A. Good morning. Lieutenant Colonel Marshall. Canadian Armed Forces provided one aircraft on the morning of the 28th of July. It was a Cormorant out of 103 Quadrant in Gander.

The reason for providing it was the weather was too poor for any provincial air resources to fly, so we accepted the mission.

We were able to get underneath the weather by flying an approach at Deer Lake, because they have a good approach at Deer Lake that could get us low enough so that we could get below the clouds.

The Cormorant proceeded to Red Indian Lake and did an expanding square search looking for Mr. Sweetapple. We did that in consultation with Mr. Goobie, who provided some information about last known position and likely position of Mr. Sweetapple.

After refueling, they were able to conduct

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But one of the issues for the Sweetapples was that, obviously, they have a son, David, who was living in Vermont at that time and obviously was very concerned that his father had been missing for a period of time.

And my understanding from speaking with him was that he flew home from Vermont, and was quite upset over the fact that the search had only continued for two days and had been on hold for a period of two days. And that he contacted the RCMP and to use their words, not mine, put the place up over the fact that nobody was searching for his father. And that was on the Thursday, the day before the search commenced.

Do you have any recollection of discussions with David Sweetapple and concerns that he expressed over the commencing the search again?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. No, sir, I don't. I didn't speak with him personally. I think if he was upset and I had spoken to him, I'd remember it.

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I didn't speak with him personally. I may have been advised that he had called. If it was on the Thursday, the decision had already been made to go back anyway.
WILLIAMS, Q.C.:
Q. Okay. I don't know if -- yeah, Constable Paul -or Corporal Paul?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. I could speak to that. I spoke with David when he called. He did express his concerns. He was irate in no means. He was civil enough and spoke to me, but he did express why he felt we should be in there.

I did my best to explain to him the reasons why we weren't in there at that time. Because we were trying to gather information to give us somewhere new to search or some other avenue, because the avenues that we were exploring we had no evidence.

It wasn't like we were halfway up the lake and we found a hat. So okay, we know he came this way, so we're going to expand the search.

|  | Page 49 |  | Page 51 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | You heard Mr. Goobie yesterday speak about the | 1 | valuable it was to Grand Falls-Windsor Ground |
| 2 | fact that they found nothing for footprints, | 2 | Search and Rescue that the Red Indian Lake team |
| 3 | chewing gum, package of cigarettes. Anything. | 3 | were there as well. And they had everybody they |
| 4 | So at that time it was explained to him that as | 4 | could get out. And everybody had been deployed |
| 5 | soon as we found some more information we would | 5 | for that period of time. It was reasonable to |
| 6 | definitely be going back in to search again, | 6 | tand down and let them recover and for us to see |
| 7 | based on what information we found or where we | 7 | hat other information we could come up with. |
| 8 | found it. | 8 |  |
| 9 |  | 9 | Because there was the possibility, and we had to |
| 10 | And I believe I did have two conversations with | 10 | it, that Mr. Sweetapple may have met |
| 11 | him over the phone. And like we said, my | 11 | with foul play. And we had to consider that. It |
| 12 | personal notes, even more than the file that was | 12 | was part of our investigation. We took two days. |
| 13 | purged, I was working at the Bay D'Espoir | 13 | Those were the results of the investigation. The |
| 14 | detachment when we had the detachment fire and I | 14 | debriefing took us right back into search mode |
| 15 | lost all my personal notes. So I'm only going by | 15 | agai |
| 16 | memory. | 16 | ILLIAMS, Q.C.: |
| 17 | WILLIAMS, Q.C.: | 17 | Q. Okay. That's all the questions I have now. I |
| 18 | Q. I guess from a practice a | 18 | will speak to my clients. If there's anything |
| 19 | perspective, is there any reason why the search | 19 | else, I'll let Mr. Ralph go first. And if |
| 20 | team would be asked -- and again, I appreciate | 20 | there's anything else. |
| 21 | that there was absolutely no evidence found. And | 21 | ALPH, Q.C.: |
| 22 | I think that's been clearly outlined. But is | 22 | Q. You just described it. I think you said that the |
| 23 | there any reason why the search would not | 23 | searchers were given a break. But it seems to me |
| 24 | continue? I mean, you had evidence that the | 24 | that it was more accurately that it was called |
|  | Page 50 |  | Page 52 |
| 1 | gentleman had gone berry picking. His truck was | 1 | off. It didn't seem to me that this was a break. |
| 2 | by the side of the barrens, etcetera, etcetera. | 2 |  |
| 3 | The cabin had been checked. | 3 | It was the search is being called off; is that |
| 4 |  | 4 | correct? |
| 5 | So for all intent and purposes, it appeared that | 5 | SGT. BRUSHETT: |
| 6 | he had been in on the barrens, while there was no | 6 | Q. They were asked to stand down. We could redeploy |
| 7 | evidence found. Why would the search be halted | 7 | at any time, if we had a reason to. |
| 8 | after two days, as opposed to continue with the | 8 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 9 | search while you did your other additional | 9 | Q. Right. But it's not really accurate to say that |
| 10 | investigative efforts? | 10 | you were giving them a break. Basically at this |
| 11 | SGT. BRUSHETT: | 11 | int there wasn't much point, you believed or |
| 12 | Q. The level of exhaustion for the search team. | 12 | concluded, to continue with the search? |
| 13 | Quite plain and simple. Fifty hours of being on | 13 | SGT. BRUSHETT: |
| 14 | the go. They had to stand down. And as a | 14 | A. That's correct, sir. |
| 15 | detachment commander, I was responsible for their | 15 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 16 | health and safety as well. Well, they were | 16 | Q. I guess, one of the issues that arises in this |
| 17 | deployed for 36 hours, based on Roger's notes. | 17 | search is that -- again, and Mr. Goobie has |
| 18 | But Roger also mentioned the fact that they were | 18 | stated yesterday that he thought that |
| 19 | called out late in the evening and they were up | 19 | Mr. Sweetapple had only been missing since the |
| 20 | all that day, so we can add another 12 hours to | 20 | 27th, and it appears as though - I guess we'll |
| 21 | that and you have 50 hours. We had to give them | 21 | ear from Mr. Sweetapple but - that he was likely |
| 22 | a break. | 22 | missing since the 26th. |
| 23 |  | 23 | SGT. BRUSHETT: |
| 24 | And Roger mentioned the local knowledge, how | 24 | A. Right. |

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And that turned out to be important.

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Because they searched a smaller area and basically concluded that he couldn't be in the area as a result of that.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. I don't know if the search would have been larger. I can't comment on that at the time. When Mr. Sweetapple was found, it appeared, based on the map, he was just outside of the search area.

But during the search, which was on day one, really, of active searching with Air Support, that he may have been within the search area of the airplane. It would be significant speculation to suggest that he was outside on the first day.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Right. No, I appreciate that. But I think my point is that it appears as though the last time

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1
someone saw him was not nailed down.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Right.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. That Mr. Sweetapple was seen was not nailed down.

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Exactly. And that's --

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And I think that's a significant takeaway from
here, I would think, in terms of --
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. I agree with you, sir.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And obviously, last known position is important but obviously last time seen is important too.
SGT. WILLIAMS:
A. Mr. Ralph, Sergeant Williams here. I believe

Corporal Paul spoke to that earlier in relation to Constable Dollimount at the times information. Corporal Paul, if you can speak to that again, please?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Yeah. Like I said, when it was initially reported, it was reported that the vehicle was observed there earlier in the day on Saturday, the 27th. And they had concerns when it was still there just before dark, on the 27th, based on the fact that they knew he wasn't a big fan of the dark, and they said if he was picking berries he would have been back to his truck before dark.

I don't recall even knowing that he was in the woods on the 26th, until it was all said and done. Like after he was found, to be honest with you.

Where that came out -- I think Mr. Goobie may have -- when he heard that he passed through the area on the 26th, just all of a sudden said, uh-oh, we could have had 24 hours extra that he's been in the woods.

Not that, uh-oh, now we know he was in the woods on the 26th, now we got 24 hours. I think it was a realization that he had that all of a sudden we could have 24 hours further that he could have been in the woods.

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But at that time and up till we went back in, we had no indication that he was picking berries on the 26th.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. I guess the date that he's (inaudible) is important for a couple reasons. Number one is the area that you'd search. The area that he could have travelled over 28 hours as opposed to four hours. But also, I guess because he actually had some serious mental -- or I'm sorry, physical illnesses, that would be a big concern?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Yes, and the fact that he usually calls, I think, when he gets to the cabin and he never called that evening.

So, like, say, for instance, if he had got to the cabin and called home and said I'm here, all's good, I'm going berry picking, on the 26th, then we could have said, uh-oh, now he's gone off 24 hours, 28 hours. We've got to make it a wider search right from -- but that never happened.

And no fault to Mr. Sweetapple's. Because if he
went berry picking and never had the chance to make that phone call, that's why she never got the phone call.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Right. Fair enough. And I guess perhaps

Ms. Sweetapple didn't actually know when, perhaps, he was in jeopardy -- perhaps she didn't know that he was berry picking on the 26th and didn't come back to the cabin the night of the 26th. So perhaps she didn't have an impression either.
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Yeah, exactly. If he wasn't able to make that phone call, you know, that's where it would have

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. But I guess it reinforces the importance of trying to get that information from somewhere, doesn't it?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Yeah. Exactly. And I think at the time, too, there was another medication that he was taking that you told us that if he came off it cold turkey would cause issues as well. Prednisone or

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something I think? Yes. So that was a concern of ours as well.

And I heard Mr. Williams speak to you about the generator. The generator was actually started every evening by Pius and Ralph. In the event that you may have come out of the woods, heard a generator or seen lighting, that you would know you go back to your cabin and you could find your way out. So that's where the generator running when the search team showed up came into it.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Okay. So the generator wasn't running because Mr. Sweetapple had started it?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. I don't know if he started it when he got there that evening, but I know every evening that we were searching, they would go to the cabin, start the generator up before dark and leave it running, in case he made his way back, close enough to hear the generator or see lights and he could find his way.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Okay, that information --

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Can I just add to that? But when I heard it in the debriefing, I understood that he had started it. And we were still talking about the 27th. That's what came to me.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. So a misunderstanding about the generator may have led to the recommencement of the search.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. The misunderstanding about the generator led to -- well, it was a factor in going back. Now, Roger having learned about the 26th in the debriefing, that might have been good enough as well to go back. But for me, it was the generator, whether it was a misunderstanding or not.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. My last couple of questions are regarding the debrief, which you had on Thursday the 1st, I think it was.

And I'm just curious in terms of, I guess, you mentioned that perhaps you would have been better to have the debrief earlier.

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And, I guess, it seemed to me that perhaps the appropriate time to have had the debrief would have been if they're tired that second day, which was Monday, perhaps the Tuesday would have been the appropriate time to...

Do you want to comment on that? I don't know what your title is now. Are you retired staff sergeant? Retired Staff Sergeant Brushett?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes, I'm retired. Thank you. I agree with that. Hindsight being 20/20 and I can't explain why we took that extra day. Why that extra day elapsed, because I don't have the file. It may be in the file.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Right. Those are my questions. Thank you.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Good morning, gentlemen. As I believe you know, my name is Geoff Budden. I'm Commission Counsel. I have probably about the same number of questions as my colleagues did.

I'd like first to focus, as Mr. Ralph did, on the time lapse. We've heard from Mr. Goobie, who you've indicated, who, I think we all regard as highly competent and experienced in the search and rescue matters. And you were here, of course, when he testified that it would have been an important factor in their search strategy, or at least a factor in their search strategy, had they known that he had been missing for, say, 27 hours as opposed to three hours or so.

So, and you're nodding, so you acknowledge that. Thank you. I've looked through the files and we're all handicapped and probably you, especially, by the absence of the actual files, so we appreciate the work that has been done to pull together what has been pulled together.

From various points in it, it would appear that when -- and let's accept for a moment that what Mr. Goobie appeared to believe that the search team was told that Mr. Sweetapple only had a three or so hours head start on them.

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From reviewing the file, we see evidence that he left St. John's on the 26th. And midday on the 27 th, or noon on the 27 th, his truck was observed outside the berry picking area.

Is it fair to say that's really the only evidence from which it could be surmised when he actually went in the woods?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. The only evidence we presently have?

## SGT. BRUSHETT:

A. Yes. And again, I'm going to come back to communication. How that was missed, I don't know. I don't know how it was missed in communication between us and ground search and rescue. That being Roger. Because we were aware of it before the debriefing that he was in the area, right? And, but somehow it was missed.

So I've been on many murder investigations as a lead investigator and file coordinator. In those first 24 hours, you have a tremendous amount of
information coming at you. And you're trying to sift through it and prioritize what's important. And that may have been what happened to either Roger or Ian Dollimount or Dwayne Paul. They had so much information coming at them, that this point was raised but missed. I don't know.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. I understand that. And again, it has been acknowledged, yet again, that we are all in the dark to some degree because of the unfortunate, but understandable, purging of much of the file.

But what we do have presently would suggest that the window in which he could have got in the woods really started from five or so hours after, or maybe six hours after he left St. John's, up until noon on the 27th?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes. Correct, sir.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Perfect. And we don't presently know whether investigations that would be contained in that missing file might have led to the narrowing of the window, or if memories over eight years have

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led to uncertainty as to what exactly was said to the search and rescue team back in July of 2013. Those are simply unknowable things; you would agree?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes, sir, I do.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay. So I'll just leave it at that, other than to say that you would agree that it would have been very important to nail down as closely as possible when Mr. Sweetapple would have gone in the woods?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Absolutely.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. And equally important to convey to the search and rescue team, look, it's any time from 27 hours ago to three hours ago?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes. And like I said, it appears that we knew that information. I just don't know how it wasn't picked up.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay, thank you. That's very candid of you and

1 helpful.

## CORPORAL PAUL:

Q. Excuse me, if I could just --

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Of course.

CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Based on what my knowledge of what went on and what I investigated while I was there, there would have been no way we could have found out that he went into the woods berry picking on a Friday, because he wife had no idea that he had even reached the cabin, because he hadn't called when he got there.

They had noticed the vehicle there earlier on Saturday, the 27th, and reported it that evening that it was still there. So there was no avenue of investigation that we could have taken to prove that he left Friday as opposed to Saturday to go into the woods. We couldn't speak to anybody that could say for certain.

We knew he came through Millertown. He went through Grand Falls and he was headed for the

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 even went to the cabin, other than the fact he was up on the road past Harbour Round and thought to have been gone picking berries.MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Sure.

CORPORAL PAUL:
A. There was nobody we could have called or investigation that could have led us to the point that he was there on the 26th picking berries.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. I guess there's two comments on that. You knew at least his vehicle had made it to that place?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. On the 27th.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Yes. And the second comment is that, while I agree that you could not have known or expected really to know with certainty that he went in the woods on the 26th, nor could you say with certainty that he haven't gone in the woods on the 26th?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Exactly.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay. Thank you.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Because I would think the issue is the date last seen, isn't it? Not actually when he went berry picking, but when was he last seen would be the issue, isn't it?

## CORPORAL PAUL:

A. Well, yeah, it would have been the 26th in Grand Falls. So yeah, so what we're saying is that we had no way of knowing that he didn't stay at his cabin on the 26th and left on Friday. There's nobody we could confirm that with at the time until he was found, really, to be able to say that, yes, he went in on the 26th.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. And I think I personally see nothing further to pursue on that. Ms. Bedford may return to it if she wishes to. But I want to move on to another question I had.

I accept what you're saying about the fatigue of the search and rescue team, and at a certain point you have to make the decision that it would

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endanger them to place them -- or at least what would they be, with reduced effectiveness, to put them back in day after day.

And I also accept - I think this was sort of implicit in what you're saying - that the two closest teams had the local knowledge, so it didn't make a lot of sense, perhaps, to call in the team from further afield? And you're nodding. So that was your reasoning? I'm correct on that?
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes, sir.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Thank you. Was it considered engaging air support for perhaps the 31st, which is the day -Yeah, the 30th, I think, was the first day with no searching, and then the 31st there's no searching.

Was it considered that perhaps air support should be called in to do another pass over the area, or perhaps broaden the search? Was that even considered, as best you can recall?

1 SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. No, sir, I don't believe it was considered. But there's one thing that I should add, and it was brought to my attention by Corporal Paul. That another police dog service went up to the area and continued searching the two days we were -where the --
UNIDENTIFIED MALE SPEAKER:
A. One day.

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Or one day, sorry. He was up there one day and came up with nothing. Corporal Bill Frisby, from Grand Falls-Windsor detachment and his police service dog, were up there and they continued the search. I don't have his report.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay. Well, I think that's the first we've heard of it, unless I missed it. So that's important.
SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes, and I apologize for that. It just came to me.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay. So that wasn't two -- so what you're saying, just for clarity, is that the 30th and

Page 70
31st? And, yeah, the 30th and 31st were not days that nobody were in the woods? There was an officer and his dog in there?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Sorry, just on the 30th, yes. I omitted to mention it earlier as well. The day that myself and Constable Ingraham and Constable Jack went and seized the evidence from the cabin and had a look around, he went on up past us. We didn't go up to the site. He had GPS coordinates. He went up and he done a track with his dog.

He didn't go well out past the bog or anything. He did the bog and the road area, and he went in the road further passed the branch road where we were set up with the ground search and rescue. And he walked in the road so far, and didn't come up with anything and came back.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay. No. That was really good to know. And it's important for the Commissioner to hear that, I believe. So thank you.

I must admit, to this point in my life I have
misunderstood how dog searches work. So I'd always understood that you give, I don't know, a shirt that the person had worn and the dog goes looking for that scent. But I'm wrong, I take it?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. It would be better for one of the PDS members probably to speak to that. But there is different dogs that are trained in different aspects. Some search for drugs. Some search for bodies. Some search for clues and evidence.

I'm not sure exactly how his dog would have been trained, but there's different ways that they're trained. Yes.
MR. BUDDEN:
Okay. Mr. Smith just indicated to me he has some knowledge about that. Rather than interrupt the flow, we'll -- and somebody remind me if I forget. Perhaps Mr. Smith can briefly inform us on that when you folks are done.

I think, officers, that may be it for you. I do have a couple of questions for Lieutenant Colonel

Page 72
Marshall. If we could turn to Exhibit 173 and beginning on page 10. Madam Clerk, if you'd be so kind. Perhaps scroll another page or two. I'm looking for a picture that shows the weather that day. And I may have written down the wrong reference in my material. Just bear with me for a second, I'll go back to my material.

Yeah. It's 173, page 10. You just had it, Madam Clerk, I think. But it's page 10 in my notes. No, that's not it. I'm just going to come over to you and show it to you and maybe you can help me on this.

Yeah, that's the one. What's the cite you have for that?
THE CLERK:
173, page 10.
MR. BUDDEN:
Oh great. Yes.
THE CLERK:
Page 6, sorry.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay. Yeah, it's in my book, it's page 10. So

|  | Page 73 |  | Page 75 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | I've obviously got that wrong. My question for | 1 | Perhaps you could just take a moment to review |
| 2 | you, and you may need to go back to the previous | 2 | ose. But I guess, I'm going to ask you to |
| 3 | page, Lieutenant Colonel, to clarify this, but | 3 | mment on what impact the weather conditions |
| 4 | this appears to be a picture taken very early in | 4 | here that morning might have had on the utility |
| 5 | the morning on July 28th, because the email -- or | 5 | and even the ability to do an air search. |
| 6 | at least that's when the email was sent. And it | 6 | LT.-COL MARSHALL |
| 7 | appears to show certain weather conditions. | 7 | Roger that. Like I said, because they had a |
| 8 |  | 8 | ar view of the ground, I would say that the |
| 9 | Can you tell us a little bit more about what you | 9 | weather did not hamper any type of searching. |
| 10 | see there? And if you can, clarify when that | 10 | R. BUDDEN: |
| 11 | picture might have been taken? | 1 | Q. Okay. So when you guys talk about doing a search |
| 12 | LT.-COL MARSHALL: | 12 | in bad weather, and this isn't bad weather, then |
| 13 | A. So I don't know exactly when that picture might | 13 | bad weather must be really bad weather? |
| 14 | have been taken, but it's safe to assume it would | 14 | Lt.-COL MARSHALL: |
| 15 | have been during the flight of the morning of the | 15 | That's not perfect weather, but yes, it was safe. |
| 16 | 28th. | 16 | The weather there was safe. But there is added |
| 17 | MR. BUDDEN: | 17 | risk when you have weather, even like what you've |
| 18 | Q. I can perhaps help you there. It must have bee | 18 | seen in that photo, particularly, other type of |
| 19 | before 6:32 a.m. At or before 6:32 a.m., because | 19 | ircraft in the area. |
| 20 | of the date of the email. And that's on the | 20 |  |
| 21 | previously page. Sorry. | 21 | But I would suggest that in weather that poor, |
| 22 | LT.-COL MARSHALL: | 22 | it's unlikely that you'd find other aircraft in |
| 23 | A. Yeah. So what we're seeing there is basically | 23 | the area. |
| 24 | they're just flying through rain, which isn't | 24 |  |
|  | Page 74 |  | Page 76 |
| 1 | necessarily unsafe. As long as there's no | 1 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 2 | lightening, we're completely permitted to fly | 2 | Q. Right. |
| 3 | through the rain. | 3 | LT.-COL MARSHALL: |
| 4 |  | 4 | A. But mainly you're looking for obstacles. Whether |
| 5 | As you can see, the visibility isn't perfect, but | 5 | its communication towers, which have lights on |
| 6 | there's definitely some distance there and they | 6 | them, so that would make it definitely easier to |
| 7 | have a clear view of the ground, which is what's | 7 | avoid them; power lines; or terrain, if it's a |
| 8 | important for a search. There's enough | 8 | mountainous area, which that is mountainous |
| 9 | horizontal visibility there to maintain a | 9 | there. |
| 10 | distance from any type of obstacles, whether it's | 10 | R. BUDDEN: |
| 11 | towers or mountains. |  | Q. Sure. And so just to finish that line of |
| 12 |  | 12 | questioning. You've explained why it was safe to |
| 13 | So what you're seeing there is probably typical | 13 | fly that day, but I would suggest common sense |
| 14 | for a search and rescue, because people tend to | 14 | suggests from that very picture, the rain beating |
| 15 | get lost in bad weather. | 15 | against the window, that the act of trying to see |
| 16 | MR. BUDDEN: | 16 | somebody on the ground would have been more |
| 17 | Q. Fair enough. And if we go on and follow the | 17 | ifficult than it would have been on a sunny day |
| 18 | document through. We'll skip the mapping page. | 18 | with perfect visibility. |
| 19 | We've already discussed that. And then there's | 19 | LT.-COL MARSHALL: |
| 20 | several references in the subsequent pages to | 20 | A. That's correct. But the sun can also present |
| 21 | GSAR reports. The weather is bad there now. | 21 | some problems when you're trying to spot, |
| 22 | Weather 10 degrees, wind gusting high. Ceiling | 22 | especially if you're flying with the sun in a |
| 23 | less than 150 feet. | 23 | certain window. You might lose one complete pass |
| 24 |  | 24 | on one side of the aircraft, because if the sun's |

I've obviously got that wrong. My question for you, and you may need to go back to the previous page, Lieutenant Colonel, to clarify this, but this appears to be a picture taken very early in the morning on July 28th, because the email -- or at least that's when the email was sent. And it appears to show certain weather conditions.

Can you tell us a little bit more about what you see there? And if you can, clarify when that picture might have been taken?
LT.-COL MARSHALL:
A. So I don't know exactly when that picture might have been taken, but it's safe to assume it would have been during the flight of the morning of the 28th.

MR. BUDDEN
I can perhaps help you there. It must have been before 6:32 a.m. At or before 6:32 a.m., because of the date of the email. And that's on the previously page. Sorry.
LT.-COL MARSHALL:
A. Yeah. So what we're seeing there is basically they're just flying through rain, which isn't

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necessarily unsafe. As long as there's no lightening, we're completely permitted to fly through the rain.

As you can see, the visibility isn't perfect, but there's definitely some distance there and they a clear view of the ground, which is what's important for a search. There's enough horizontal visibility there to maintain a safe distance from any type of obstacles, whether it's towers or mountains.

So what you're seeing there is probably typical for a search and rescue, because people tend to get lost in bad weather.
R. BUDDEN: document through. We'll skip the mapping page. We've already discussed that. And then there's several references in the subsequent pages to GSAR reports. The weather is bad there now. eather 10 degrees, wind gusting high. Ceiling less than 150 feet.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Right.

LT.-COL MARSHALL:
A. But mainly you're looking for obstacles. Whether its communication towers, which have lights on them, so that would make it definitely easier to them, power lines, or terrain, if it's a mountainous area, which that is mountainous there.

MR. BUDDEN:
Sure. And so just to finish that line of questioning. You've explained why it was safe to fly that day, but I would suggest common sense suggests from that very picture, the rain beating against the window, that the act of trying to see somebody on the ground would have been more difficult than it would have been on a sunny day with perfect visibility.

COL MARSHALL:
's correct. But the sun can also present some problems when you're trying to spot, especially if you're flying with the sun in a on one side of the aircraft, because if the sun's

|  | Page 77 |  | Page 79 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | too bright for the searchers to see. | 1 | Lieutenant Colonel Marshall could speak to it a |
| 2 |  | 2 | little more. But I'm assuming that's just a |
| 3 | But that's something we would note during the | 3 | notation of the contact on scene there with the |
| 4 | mission. If we didn't get good visibility on one | 4 | phone numbers. |
| 5 | particular pass, then we would incorporate that | 5 |  |
| 6 | into the next pass and try to keep the sun on the | 6 | And once we established that contact, certainly, |
| 7 | opposite side. | 7 | from the RCMP's perspective, the search/incident |
| 8 |  | 8 | commander and the SAR Manager, obviously as we've |
| 9 | Just one of those things that the crew would | 9 | learned a bunch here, the interaction is very |
| 10 | communicate and work with, to try to make sure | 10 | strong in the discussions. |
| 11 | that we cover all the ground a hundred percent. | 11 |  |
| 12 | MR. BUDDEN: | 12 | But sometimes if they contact and you do get |
| 13 | Q. So there's a lot of technique, a lot of art in | 13 | someone who's experienced and familiar with the |
| 14 | search and rescue from a helicopter? | 14 | area or used to search and rescue -- Roger Goobie |
| 15 | LT.-COL MARSHALL: | 15 | might be someone that would speak to JRCC for |
| 16 | A. Absolutely. It's an art and a science. | 16 | more area specific questions. |
| 17 | MR. BUDDEN: | 17 |  |
| 18 | Q. Okay. Thank you. I did miss one thing, retired | 18 | So for the first portion of your question, |
| 19 | Staff Sergeant Brushett. If we can go to Exhibit | 19 | certainly that's just a notation it appears from |
| 20 | 175, and the very first entry, which is July | 20 | their briefing report with different terms for |
| 21 | 28th. If we go down three lines. And I realize | 21 | different organizations, I would assume. |
| 22 | this is the JRCC log, not yours. If we go to | 22 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 23 | incident commander (IC) for the search is Roger | 23 | Q. I'll challenge you in that, with respect, |
| 24 | Goobie. | 24 | Sergeant Williams, because it clearly says |
|  | Page 78 |  | Page 80 |
| 1 | Are you able to comment on that? I'm not trying | 1 | "Incident Commander" in capitals with "IC" |
| 2 | to trip you up or anything, but I will say the | 2 | following it. So the terminology is the same |
| 3 | reason that caught my eye is, my understanding is | 3 | terminology as the RCMP policies dictate. |
| 4 | that the IC, by policy, would be a regular member | 4 |  |
| 5 | and the search commander would be the civilian | 5 | However, I do agree with you, that this is |
| 6 | SAR team leader perhaps. | 6 | another agency that may use terms a little |
| 7 |  | 7 | different. |
| 8 | And again, I realize these aren't RCMP notes or | 8 | SGT. WILLIAMS: |
| 9 | anything. But with that sort of background, can | 9 | A. Which notation are you speaking of? |
| 10 | you comment a little bit on that entry and who, | 10 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 11 | in fact, was the IC that day and the relationship | 11 | Q. On Exhibit P-175, the Incident Log. Are you |
| 12 | between, as you recall it, the IC and Roger | 12 | looking at the same document? |
| 13 | Goobie? | 13 | SGT. WILLIAMS: |
| 14 | SGT. WILLIAMS: | 14 | A. Oh, sorry, I was looking at the SAR Incident Log |
| 15 | A. Sergeant Williams here. I could speak probably | 15 | for the SAR Briefing Report. Again, maybe |
| 16 | to the first point there, just about the, I | 16 | Lieutenant Colonel Marshall can speak more to |
| 17 | guess, notation there on the SAR briefing report | 17 | that. But certainly, you know, for the |
| 18 | there in the exhibit. | 18 | categorization from the RCMP standpoint, |
| 19 |  | 19 | search/incident commander would be the RCMP |
| 20 | I guess in that scenario, the terms may be back | 20 | member -- search manager from the Newfoundland |
| 21 | and forth between the two organizations. | 21 | and Labrador Search and Rescue Association. |
| 22 | "Search/incident commander" and "search managers" | 22 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 23 | are the terms we use. I guess here they're using | 23 | Q. Excuse me, Mr. Budden, because it appears to me |
| 24 | "on scene commander." And even, perhaps, | 24 | that that information may have come from Cory |

1 Spracklin from FES-NL.
MR. BUDDEN:

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. 0541 Zulu, what time was that?

LT. COL MARSHALL:

SGT. BRUSHETT:

MR. BUDDEN:

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Q. Yes, it may have. So, and again, I'm not hung up on the terminology, but it's sort of a starting point that perhaps retired Staff Sergeant Brushett can tell us who the IC was and the relationship between the IC and the search manager or managers. Because we've already heard there were several search managers over the course of the search, which is hardly surprising.
A. That would be 3:10 a.m. on the 28th of July.
A. So I'm thinking Constable Ian Dollimount would have been the incident commander and Roger Goobie would have been the search manager.
Q. Okay. We heard yesterday that Constable Dollimount was very new to the area. And the manual again, there's a practical aspect to this. You've got relatively small detachments. Incidents happen at awkward times of day when
other people are busy and all that.

Generally, would you agree that it would be preferable to have IC, who himself or herself, was familiar with the area and was experienced, and had the appropriate courses and so forth in SAR? That would be the ideal, I assume?
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Constable Dollimount would have been the officer that would have responded initially to the call that night. And that's why I was tasked with heading in first daylight in the morning.

Now, I'd have been there probably 5:00 or 5:30 myself, other than I had to pick up the searcher that got him out of the woods and we had to pick up supplies to head back in. So we were a little later getting there in the morning. So there was probably no officer there at all at that time, because he had left to come out and I would have been heading back in. And I would have been -- I was a trained searcher, working back and forth liaising with search teams since 2002 in Nova Scotia. So that would have been my role in the
morning, going in as a search commander.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Got you. So if I may summarize that. In the moment, the priority was to get somebody there quickly to get this older gentlemen out of the woods in the middle of the night. And sorting out the protocol could follow a little later.
CORPORAL PAUL:
A. Yeah. A lot of these searches, probably the bulk of them, when they get reported, the missing person are located within hours of the initial report, and they're usually not that far from their last known position, and they pick up on them quick. So a lot of times whoever is working that evening or that morning, they'll go so the search team can get on scene and get working. And then you start making plans for getting anybody in that's got further training or whatever it be to continue with the search.

But most times, like you say, they're fairly quick and then you start planning for longer searches.

MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Thank you. That satisfies my question there.

SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Sir, can I just add as well? Constable Dollimount didn't have a month's service. Well, I'm not sure he was at the detachment at that time, but I'm thinking he had seven to nine years' service with the RCMP. He had been just posted to Grand Falls-Windsor from another detachment.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Yes, I understood that. If I said otherwise, I apologize. But he certainly was new to the area. SGT. BRUSHETT:
A. Yes, he was new to the area and Corporal Paul just advised me he had 16 years' service.
MR. BUDDEN:
Q. Okay, thank you. I have no further questions for these witnesses. Thank you.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Mr. Budden, just one question. I don't see it answered anywhere, but I'm just curious about the wallet. I mean, and maybe Mr. Sweetapple can answer this. I'm just curious. Was the wallet

|  | Page 89 |  | Page 91 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | their course training standard to become | 1 | the dog will start running and following that |
| 2 | qualified as a police dog handler. And that was | 2 | track and the skin cells. |
| 3 | back in 1986. | 3 |  |
| 4 |  | 4 | Now, if you've got a wind and it's been a few |
| 5 | So, Bill Syrotuck wrote a book called "Scent and | 5 | hours, then it comes to a trailing where the |
| 6 | the Scenting Dog." And I'm just going to take a | 6 | actual scent itself kind of blows off the track |
| 7 | day's course and make it down here, just a couple | 7 | and over to the side, and that's where you see |
| 8 | minutes. | 8 | the dog coursing a little more back and forth. |
| 9 |  | 9 | And as the handler goes forward, if they lose the |
| 10 | But suffice to say, dog's scent for skin rafts or | 10 | scent, then they do a 360 around the area to pick |
| 11 | dead skin cells. So every time we move our | 11 | it up again until the dog actually hits that |
| 12 | bodies, every time we walk around, dead skin | 12 | scent and then off they go. But trailing is -- |
| 13 | cells are coming off and falling on the ground | 13 | the scent is just off the crushed vegetation. |
| 14 | and all over the place. | 14 |  |
| 15 |  | 15 | With the air scent, which is primarily used in a |
| 16 | So really, there's three types of dogs that | 16 | lot of civilian SAR dogs, and also by the RCMP |
| 17 | search. There are the tracking dogs, the | 17 | and municipal dogs, it's because you're getting |
| 18 | trailing dogs, and the air scent dogs. So it's | 18 | there well after the fact. You're not right hot |
| 19 | not quite like you see in the Hollywood movies | 19 | on the trail, so to speak. |
| 20 | where you give Rin Tin Tin the pajamas and they | 20 |  |
| 21 | smell it and put their nose to ground and off | 21 | So now you have the dog coursing back and forth |
| 22 | they go. That's not the case at all, no. We | 22 | in a 500-metre area into the wind and hopefully |
| 23 | don't use that technique here and it's mostly due | 23 | that the skin rafts or dead skin cells are |
| 24 | to -- | 24 | actually in the air. And we, as we sit down or |
|  | Page 90 |  | Page 92 |
| 1 | MR. BUDDEN: | 1 | walk, give off the scent cone, and just think of |
| 2 | Q. I thought that my whole life. So I guess now I | 2 | an ice cream cone going out there, and that's the |
| 3 | know different. Thank you | 3 | cone that the dog wants to hit. And as it moves |
| 4 | MR. SMITH: | 4 | back and forth, whether it's 10 metres or 100 |
| 5 | A. Well, I'm sorry, counsel, to burst your bubble | 5 | metres back and forth, it will hit those skin |
| 6 | there. It doesn't quite work that way. But it | 6 | cells scent within the cone and then narrow it |
| 7 | is really quite a fascinating science applied to | 7 | down eventually and go right into where you are |
| 8 | dog and dog handler working together. | 8 | located. And that's called air scenting. |
| 9 |  | 9 |  |
| 10 | So if you've just walked across a grassy slope | 10 | So when you've got to search the large areas, |
| 11 | and/or field, you leave a trail of scent. Skin | 11 | which we've seen in the last few days of the |
| 12 | cells and rafts all over the ground. And | 12 | hearing, primarily the dogs are going out there |
| 13 | depending upon the wind, that scent will actually | 13 | well behind the track capability and they're air |
| 14 | be with the skin cells, exactly where you walked. | 14 | scenting in an area and hoping to pick up in wind |
| 15 | But originally when you are tracking, the dog's | 15 | the lost, missing, overdue person with the dead |
| 16 | orientation is to the crushed vegetation which | 16 | skin cells. |
| 17 | holds the skin cells within that crushed | 17 |  |
| 18 | vegetation itself. | 18 | So I hope that helps to narrow that down on how |
| 19 |  | 19 | the canines work in search and rescue operations. |
| 20 | So ideally, if you could get a search dog, a | 20 | R. BUDDEN: |
| 21 | police dog, as an example, or a civilian canine | 21 | Q. Thank you. I don't know if there's any questions |
| 22 | out there in a reasonable amount of time, the dog | 22 | arising out of that interesting and illuminating |
| 23 | would put its nose to the ground, be in a | 23 | talk? |
| 24 | harness, and the handler's on a leash and, bingo, | 24 |  |

The only other evidence for this phase of the Inquiry, Mr. Commissioner, is Mr. Ralph will have a witness to speak to it and the Sweetapples may wish to make a statement or give evidence.

So perhaps we could go to Mr. Ralph, unless you wish to take a break?
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Yeah, it's a good time for a break. Are you okay with that?
RALPH, Q.C.:
Yes, absolutely. Of course, Mr. Commissioner.
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Fifteen minutes?
THE CLERK:
All rise.
COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE:
Thank you.

## (Recess)

THE CLERK:
All rise. This Commission of Inquiry is now in session. Please be seated.

Page 94
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Thank you, Commissioner. Mr. Rumbolt now is going to describe the Provincial Government's role in the search for Mr. Sweetapple. And this is the third time now he's sort of described what he does, so we'll try and summarize it as briefly as we can. But this is new to the Sweetapples, so I think it's important for them to hear.

Mr. Rumbolt, what's your position with the Provincial Government?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. Good morning, Commissioner. My name is Mitch Rumbolt. I'm Director of Emergency Services Division for the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador. And we fall under the Department of Justice and Public Safety.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And in 2013, I think the Division had a different name. I think it was called -- what was it called again?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. At that time, it would have been Fire and Emergency Services, Newfoundland and Labrador.

F-E-S-NL or F
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And we see it
Spracklin with
what your div
ongoing for M
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. That's correct.
A. That's correct.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And what role does Emergency Services Division play now and is it the same role that they would have had in 2013?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. That's correct. The role has remained the same. We provide assistance to municipalities or emergency response organizations, if their capacities or capabilities are exceeded during emergencies or disasters.

One of the primary functions we play is that we coordinate the provision of air support for the two police agencies in the province who lead ground search and rescue.

## Page 96

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. So you're not involved directly on the ground in terms of searches. You're involved in making sure that there's a helicopter available for searches if required?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. That is correct. We just acquire helicopters for them to use to support their ground task of search and rescue.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And perhaps you can describe that process. How does it happen? How does someone come to call on your division to get a helicopter?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. So either of the police agencies would contact a number that we have. A $24 / 7$ phone number. They would call and receive or be in communication with one of our field staff. Oftentimes through an after-hours answering service that we contract with.

So they would speak to, eventually, the representative from a police agency would be speaking with one of our field staff, which we

|  | Page 97 |  | Page 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | call a regional emergency management and planning | 1 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 2 | officer, a REMPO for short. | 2 | Q. And if the REMPO calls and the Canadian |
| 3 |  | 3 | Helicopters or Universal at the time say we can't |
| 4 | So once they speak with that REMPO, the police | 4 | put a helicopter up, what's the next step for the |
| 5 | agency would advise that they're looking for air | 5 | REMPO? |
| 6 | support and then the REMPO would start our | 6 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 7 | internal processes of seeking helicopter support. | 7 | A. The next step would be to contact the Joint |
| 8 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 8 | Rescue Coordination Centre in Halifax and request |
| 9 | Q. And could you describe that, in terms of how it | 9 | the assistance of search and rescue assets in the |
| 10 | works, contracted helicopters? Can you describe | 10 | form of a humanitarian mission. |
| 11 | to the Commission how that works? | 11 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 12 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 12 | A. And once the helicopter has been engaged, whether |
| 13 | A. Absolutely. So the REMPO's first call would be | 13 | it's Canadian or Universal, or whether it's a |
| 14 | to Government Air Services Division, which is | 14 | helicopter with the JRCC, what role does the |
| 15 | based here in Gander. They administer the | 15 | REMPO play in the actual air search? |
| 16 | helicopter contract basically. So they would | 16 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 17 | reach out to the pilots that they know are around | 17 | A. Normally within the actual manner in which the |
| 18 | the province and where helicopters are | 18 | search is conducted, the REMPO's primary role |
| 19 | strategically placed as per the contract. And | 19 | would be to ensure that the pilot of the aircraft |
| 20 | they would check if that pilot is able to fly the | 20 | is in direct contact with the police |
| 21 | mission that is being requested of them. And | 21 | representative at the scene. The on-site person, |
| 22 | that would be dependent upon the weather where | 22 | basically. So that way the pilot can have direct |
| 23 | they presently are lifting off from and then the | 23 | access to weather conditions at site. |
| 24 | weather where they are going to. | 24 |  |
|  | Page 98 |  | Page 100 |
| 1 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 1 | And subsequently after that, the REMPOs would |
| 2 | Q. And that service, I understand, is a Canadian | 2 | just reach out to the police at site and |
| 3 | Helicopter Company? | 3 | facilitate any additional search time as |
| 4 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 4 | requested by the police. |
| 5 | A. That's correct. | 5 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 6 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 6 | Q. So in 2013, you were not in the role, the |
| 7 | Q. And at the time, in 2013, it would have been | 7 | position you're in right now; is that right? |
| 8 | Universal Company? | 8 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 9 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 9 | A. That's correct. |
| 10 | A. That is also correct. | 10 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 11 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 11 | Q. But you've reviewed the documents that were |
| 12 | Q. And I understand as well those helicopters, in | 12 | created by officials in your division in 2013? |
| 13 | 2013, and currently, can't fly at night; is that | 13 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 14 | right? | 14 | A. I have. |
| 15 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 15 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 16 | A. That is correct. | 16 | Q. And are you able to speak to the documents and |
| 17 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 17 | describe exactly what role your division had |
| 18 | Q. And I guess there's some weather conditions when | 18 | during the search for Mr. Sweetapple? |
| 19 | they can't fly as well, but perhaps other | 19 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 20 | helicopters can fly in? | 20 | A. Absolutely. |
| 21 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 21 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 22 | A. Right. Including reduced visibility as a result | 22 | Q. And perhaps we could go to Exhibit 107. And I'd |
| 23 | of weather, or icing conditions, things of that | 23 | ask you to describe this and explain what's |
| 24 | nature. | 24 | happening in this document. |


|  | Page 101 |  | Page 103 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 1 | and Emergency Services when they make a decision |
| 2 | A. This is an email sent from a regional emergency | 2 | if they will fly or not. And he indicated he |
| 3 | management, a planning officer at the time. His | 3 | would keep the group updated. |
| 4 | name is Cory Spracklin. It's sent to a | 4 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 5 | distribution group consisting of the manager of | 5 | Q. And perhaps you can go to Exhibit 108. And this |
| 6 | Plans and Operations at the time for our | 6 | is another email by Mr. Spracklin to the same |
| 7 | division, the director of the Emergency Services | 7 | people. And again, I guess, the time now is 4:47 |
| 8 | Division, who would have been my predecessor, the | 8 | a.m. on July 28th. And what is Mr. Spracklin |
| 9 | assistant deputy minister and fire commissioner, | 9 | indicating in that email? |
| 10 | communications personnel within the division, | 10 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 11 | people of that nature. And just advising them of | 11 | A. Mr. Spracklin is providing an update indicating |
| 12 | an unfolding incident, I guess, that the REMPO | 12 | at at 0444 Joint Rescue Coordination Centre had |
| 13 | had just became aware of. | 13 | returned his call. He advised that 103 Squadron |
| 14 |  | 14 | out of Gander will be flying to aid in the |
| 15 | This particular email is dated Sunday, July 28th, | 15 | search. |
| 16 | 2013, at 0400 hours, which is 4 a.m. | 16 |  |
| 17 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 17 | They will continue on scene until such time the |
| 18 | Q. Perhaps you can read the email. | 18 | man is located or until weather improves and the |
| 19 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 19 | Government Air Services helicopter is able to |
| 20 | A. Sure. So it's again sent from Mr. Spracklin. It | 20 | fly. |
| 21 | says, good morning. 0243 hours. He had received | 21 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 22 | a call from Sergeant Keith Frampton of the RCMP, | 22 | Q. So it says there GAS, but I guess that's |
| 23 | Grand Falls-Windsor detachment, along with the | 23 | Government Air Services. It's an abbreviation |
| 24 | Ground Search and Rescue are presently searching | 24 | for Government Air Services; is that right? |
|  | Page 102 |  | Page 104 |
| 1 | for a 74-year old male missing person. The man | 1 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 2 | from St. John's has a cabin in the area. The | 2 | A. That's correct. |
| 3 | man's pickup truck was located, but no signs of | 3 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 4 | the individual. The individual has a medical | 4 | Q. Exhibit 109. Again, another email from Cory |
| 5 | history of diabetes. | 5 | Spracklin to the same recipients, at 9:51 on the |
| 6 |  | 6 | 28 th. Can you describe what's going on in that |
| 7 | Government Air Services were contacted at 0258 | 7 | email? |
| 8 | hours to arrange air support for first light. | 8 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 9 | Due to weather and visibility, Government Air | 9 | A. Mr. Spracklin has indicated that he just had a |
| 10 | Services is saying that they may not be able to | 10 | brief update from the RCMP at 0944 hours, and the |
| 11 | fly. That would be the contracted helicopter | 11 | search is continuing. 103, in which we know to |
| 12 | that was being facilitated by Government Air | 12 | be the 103 Search and Rescue Squadron out of |
| 13 | Services. | 13 | Gander, is still providing air support. |
| 14 |  | 14 | Government Air Services has Universal Helicopters |
| 15 | At 0305, the Joint Rescue Coordination Centre was | 15 | on standby. |
| 16 | contacted and a request was made to them to make | 16 |  |
| 17 | a humanitarian flight in aid of the search that | 17 | Right now Universal is unable to fly in the area |
| 18 | was ongoing for the missing man. | 18 | due to low ceiling and poor weather. The next |
| 19 |  | 19 | briefing from the RCMP is at 11 a.m. that |
| 20 | JRCC are assessing the weather and have been in | 20 | morning. |
| 21 | contact with the incident commander, Roger | 21 | RALPH, Q.C.: |
| 22 | Goobie, with Exploits Search and Rescue. | 22 | Q. And again, similarly describe what's happening in |
| 23 |  | 23 | Exhibit 110, the email at July 28th at 11:34 a.m. |
| 24 | Joint Rescue Coordination Centre will notify Fire | 24 |  |

1 MR. RUMBOLT:

## A. Mr. Spracklin has indicated the update as of 1118 hours. Government Air Services is now saying that the helicopter out of Pasadena is available to fly due to improvements in the weather conditions. He approved two hours of flying time and informed the RCMP if more time was required that they could contact him through FES. <br> He also called Joint Rescue Coordination Centre to update them on the situation. And when Universal Helicopters arrived on scene, the helicopter provided by Joint Rescue Coordination Centre will stand down. And he'll provide further updates.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. The next exhibit is 112 . Perhaps you could describe what is happening here and the date and time?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. It's an email from Cory Spracklin to the same distribution group, dated Sunday, July 28th, 2013, at 3:35.

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Mr. Spracklin indicates update as of 1530. That would be 3:30 in the afternoon. The search is continuing. All nearby cabins have been searched. Helicopter has gone for fuel. He approved another two hours of search time. And he'll provide further updates.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. Next exhibit is 114.

MR. RUMBOLT:
A. Another email from Cory Spracklin to the same distribution group. Sunday, July 28th, 2013, at 7:03 p.m. Update as of 1600 hours. RCMP saying Government -- or sorry, Ground Search and Rescue are leaving area.

Search of man's truck and cabin showed he changed clothes to go berry picking. Still no sign of the man.
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And so that's, I think, the last email on that date with regard to this search. And you reviewed the emails and it doesn't appear that there was a request to FES-NL for air support on the 29th. Is that your understanding?

## MR. RUMBOLT:

## A. That's correct.

RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And perhaps we could go, now, to Exhibit 115. Again, could you describe -- this is a different sender of this email, but perhaps you could describe who that is. David McCormack.
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. Correct. The sender of this email is David McCormack. He was the former Director of Emergency Services Division or FES-NL at the time, doing the same role that I'd be doing today. It's dated Thursday, August 1st, 2013, at 3:59 p.m.

It reads: "Hi all, as per RCMP request, I have approved two hours search to start on site at 0830 hours tomorrow," which would be Friday. He addresses Mr. Spracklin and says that he had made initial contact with Government Air Services at 1552, which is 3:32 p.m. that day, but dispatch was busy. They're going to call through the answering service when things settle down to confirm details.

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"Below are the coordinates where ground search and rescue will be mustering in the morning." And the name and cell phone number of the RCMP member Fewer, who we know to be Corporal Fewer.
"If you have not heard from Government Air Services by early evening, would you please call them? I have included Government Air Services dispatch on this message. Thanks, Dave."
RALPH, Q.C.:
Q. And perhaps there's an email that's ten minutes earlier below that. Can you describe what's going on there?
MR. RUMBOLT:
A. That would be an email from Keith Frampton, a member of the RCMP. I'm not sure of his rank at that time. It would have been to David McCormack and Les Brushett of the RCMP and cc'd to numerous other individuals, including Harry Blackmore and several other RCMP members.

The subject is "SAR Central Newfoundland." Search and Rescue Central Newfoundland. "Air support is approved for two hours. The pilot is

|  | Page 109 |  | Page 111 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | to call Mike Fewer at" a phone number "and attend | 1 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 2 | south of South Red Indian Lake at 0830 hours." | 2 | Ms. Bedford, have you any questions? |
| 3 | And the GPS coordinates for the search area is | 3 | MS. BEDFORD: |
| 4 | provided. | 4 | No, thank you. |
| 5 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 5 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 6 | Q. And perhaps you could go to Exhibit 116? | 6 | Okay. Mr. Williams? |
| 7 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 7 | WILLIAMS, Q.C.: |
| 8 | A. This is an email from Dave McCormack to the | 8 | No, I have no questions. Thank you. |
| 9 | original distribution group and, with the | 9 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 10 | addition of Keith Frampton of the RCMP, dated | 10 | Q. Okay. One quick question. And this is ground, |
| 11 | August 2nd, 2013, 11:17 a.m. | 11 | Mr. Rumbolt, I've covered in the other two |
| 12 |  | 12 | sessions, but I'll just do it here for |
| 13 | And Mr. McCormack indicates that he had spoke | 13 | completeness. And we'll obviously return to it |
| 14 | with Keith Frampton at 1113 hours. "The missing | 14 | in the policy. |
| 15 | person was found alive but in need of medical | 15 |  |
| 16 | assistance. Further details will be | 16 | When you indicated that in your evidence that the |
| 17 | forthcoming." | 17 | first call would be to the contracted |
| 18 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 18 | helicopters, that would only be during daylight |
| 19 | Q. Now, we're not sure of the rank of Frampton, | 19 | hours, I would assume? |
| 20 | Sergeant Williams? | 20 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 21 | SGT. WILLIAMS: | 21 | Q. Correct. Our staff would know the limitations of |
| 22 | A. Sorry. Yeah, Sergeant Williams here. He would | 22 | the contracted helicopters. So if it was dark, |
| 23 | have been a sergeant at the time. Thanks. | 23 | or darkness was to occur in the immediate future, |
| 24 |  | 24 | they would still call -- they may call GAS, but, |
|  | Page 110 |  | Page 112 |
| 1 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 1 | quite likely, they would just call JRCC directly |
| 2 | Q. And I believe that he would have been in B | 2 | at that point. |
| 3 | Division. I'm assuming you had your position at | 3 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 4 | the time? | 4 | Q. Right. Because the Province does not either own |
| 5 | SGT. WILLIAMS: | 5 | or have contracted helicopters that are capable |
| 6 | Yes. Sergeant Williams here. That's correct. | 6 | of doing search and rescue missions during the |
| 7 | Same position as I'm currently in. | 7 | hours of darkness? |
| 8 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 8 | MR. RUMBOLT: |
| 9 | Q. I'm just going to review one last exhibit. | 9 | A. That is correct. |
| 10 | That's Exhibit 124. And this is an invoice. I | 10 | MR. BUDDEN: |
| 11 | guess it's just indicating that the cost of the | 11 | Okay. That's it. Thank you. Mr. Commissioner, |
| 12 | air support of the search by the Universal | 12 | unless you have questions? We are done here |
| 13 | Helicopter on July 28th would have been, I think, | 13 | unless the Sweetapples, directly or through |
| 14 | \$8760 or so; is that right? | 14 | counsel, wish to say anything. So I'll turn |
| 15 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 15 | matters over to Mr. Williams to inform us on |
| 16 | A. Correct. It indicates "search for missing person | 16 | that. |
| 17 | at Red Indian Lake" and that approximate number. | 17 | WILLIAMS, Q.C.: |
| 18 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 18 | Thank you, Mr. Budden. And I've had an |
| 19 | Q. I don't think you could find an invoice for | 19 | opportunity to speak with the Sweetapples at the |
| 20 | August the 2nd search; is that right? | 20 | break. And while they don't wish to have |
| 21 | MR. RUMBOLT: | 21 | anything personal to say, they have asked that I |
| 22 | A. That is also correct. | 22 | express to the Commissioner, as well as to all |
| 23 | RALPH, Q.C.: | 23 | parties present, Commission counsel as well as |
| 24 | Q. Those are the questions I have for Mr. Rumbolt. | 24 | the Province and the participants from the |


| 2021 |  | Page 113 to 116 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Page 113 |  | Page 115 |
| 1 | Federal Government and Search and Rescue crews, | 1 | THE CLERK: |
| 2 | their thanks for the evidence that has been given | 2 | All rise. This Commissioner of Inquiry is |
| 3 | over the last two days. I think it's been | 3 | concluded for the day. Thank you. |
| 4 | beneficial for us to be able to have, as we did | 4 |  |
| 5 | in Makkovik. | 5 | (Inquiry is adjourned) |
| 6 |  | 6 |  |
| 7 | People who've been directly involved in these | 7 |  |
| 8 | type of operations, and for this family, I think | 8 |  |
| 9 | it's enlightening. | 9 |  |
| 10 |  | 10 |  |
| 11 | One of the things that has really come to the | 11 |  |
| 12 | forefront is the importance of communication. | 12 |  |
| 13 | Something that I think we can all learn from. | 13 |  |
| 14 | Because a lot of blanks and questions that | 14 |  |
| 15 | they've had over the intervening seven or eight | 15 |  |
| 16 | years have been answered. And they really take a | 16 |  |
| 17 | lot out of the process that they've been able to | 17 |  |
| 18 | go through here in the last two days. And it | 18 |  |
| 19 | puts to rest, and, I guess, to a certain extent, | 19 |  |
| 20 | brings closure to a very troubling incident that | 20 |  |
| 21 | Mr. Sweetapple had been involved in. | 21 |  |
| 22 |  | 22 |  |
| 23 | And as we've all acknowledged, we're thankful | 23 |  |
| 24 | that he can be here today to participate in this | 24 |  |
|  | Page 114 | 1 |  |
| 1 | effort. So thank you to one and all. | 2 |  |
| 2 | COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE: | 3 |  |
| 3 | Thank you very much. The comments are | 4 | CERTIFICATE |
| 4 | appreciated by the searchers, by all the parties | 5 |  |
| 5 | involved, and we are most happy that they were | 6 |  |
| 6 | able to be here. So Mr. Budden, I think we'll | 7 |  |
| 7 | adjourn to Tuesday? | 8 | I, Beverly Guest, of Elite Transcription, of |
| 8 | MR. BUDDEN: | 9 | St. John's, in the Province of Newfoundland |
| 9 | That is correct. I believe that the evidence | 10 | and Labrador, hereby certify that the |
| 10 | next week can be dealt with in two days. So | 11 | foregoing, numbered 1 to 115, dated |
| 11 | we're going to not sit on Monday. After coming | 12 | September 24, 2021, is a true and correct |
| 12 | off the road for a week, I think everybody could | 13 | transcript of the proceedings which has been |
| 13 | benefit from a day to get ready for Tuesday and | 14 | transcribed by me to the best of my |
| 14 | to attend to other matters. | 15 | knowledge, skill and ability. |
| 15 |  | 16 |  |
| 16 | So I believe 9 a.m., Mr. Commissioner? And Madam | 17 |  |
| 17 | Clerk, perhaps you could just tell us where, | 18 | Certified By: |
| 18 | again, the sessions will be next week? | 19 |  |
| 19 | THE CLERK: | 20 | Beverly Guest <br> Digitally signed by Beverly |
| 20 | I believe they'll be at the Comfort Inn at the |  | Batade; 2021.10.14 16:57:33- |
| 21 | Airport. Up by the Airport. | 21 | Beverly Guest, |
| 22 | MR. BUDDEN: | 22 | Court Reporter |
| 23 | Okay. Thank you. That's it, Mr. Commissioner. | 23 |  |
| 24 |  | 24 |  |



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