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before that.

of them.

matters of concern. I believe fundraising is one

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Page 7 Page 5 1 And I'll pass it over to Shawn Street to 1 Perhaps, just, Madam Clerk, I believe that's 2 introduce himself. 2 Exhibit 178? MR. STREET: THE CLERK: 4 A. Good day. My name is Shawn Street and I've been 4 Okay. 5 with the Bay of Islands Search and Rescue for 26 MR. BUDDEN: Q. I'm sorry to have interrupted you. Then we'll 6 years. Coordinator for probably the last 20 7 years. I've been on, I'd say over my career with 7 have it there, so if we ever need to refer to it. 8 MS. DOUCET: the Search and Rescue, over hundreds of searches. 9 A. Okay. Thank you very much. I've done up sort of And I must say, there's a lot of stuff I 10 volunteer with, but this is the one I feel that 10 a summary overview of the Search Summary. So is most rewarding. And if I could put in another what I'll do is I'll just start to recount what 11 11 12 12 happened during the search and go from there. 60 years, I would. 13 MR. BUDDEN: 13 Sorry. It's from Harry. 14 14 **Q.** Perhaps, Nick, you can now do the same? NICK: So on September 18th, Bay of Islands Search and 15 15 16 A. Hi there. I'm Nick. I've been with the Search 16 Rescue received a call from the Royal and Rescue now for only about a month and a half. Newfoundland Constabulary just after 6:00 p.m. 17 17 18 MR. DALRYMPLE: **18** MR. BUDDEN: 19 A. And my name is Garry Dalrymple. I've been with 19 **Q.** Of 2010. 20 20 MS. DOUCET: the team now for about six years. I've only been 21 living in Corner Brook for the past seven. Got 21 A. 2010. Yeah, sorry. That was a long time ago. 22 involved very early on in moving here. 22 We had the report that Cody Peddle, age six, he'd 23 last been seen about 3:30, playing with friends 23 24 24 near his house. At 5:30 p.m., his grandfather I've been a member of the Executive for the last Page 6 Page 8 1 five years and currently hold the position of 1 could not locate him, and so he contacted the 2 fundraising coordinator and assistant coordinator 2 police. 3 with the team. 3 4 MR. GAUDET: 4 Our team deployed very quickly as a rapid 5 A. And hello. My name is Adam Gaudet. I've been on 5 response, and we began searching. Shortly after, 6 the team for about three years now. 6 the team members returned to get our command 7 7 MR. BUDDEN: centre and established it on scene near the point 8 Q. Thank you, folks. And later on this morning, 8 last seen. 9 we'll be interested, particularly, not that the 9 10 10 others of you aren't valued, but we're interested At that time, when we first arrived on scene, 11 in Nick and Adam's experiences. How they came to 11 there were many, many people searching in the 12 be involved in search and rescue, and so on. So woods on quad, on foot. Many family and friends 12 13 we'll circle back to that. 13 from the trailer court area where Cody was 14 14 living. 15 But perhaps now, Ms. Doucet, Mr. Street, you guys 15 16 can do your Cody Peddle presentation. 16 We established some hasty teams to search the 17 MS. DOUCET: 17 trails where his friends had indicated he had A. Thank you very much. 18 18 last been seen where he had been moving. And 19 MR. BUDDEN: 19 basically, were sent out very quickly to do hasty 20 20 **Q.** Oh, I'm sorry to interrupt. That exhibit is search focusing on those trails. 21 actually here and can be called up. There's a 21 22 picture in that if you wish to, or you can just 22 We also had support from members of the Corner 23 23 give your presentation. Brook Fire Department who had arrived on scene. 24 24 They had their thermal imaging cameras, and they

Page 11

- were sent out with members of our search teams to
- 2 search the trails looking for any heat
- signatures.

4

- 5 We also had in one of our command vehicles, we
- 6 had a PA system. And we had that set up so that
- 7 Cody's mother could broadcast loudly over the
- 8 area to see if we could get any response from
- 9 Codv.

10

- Deer Lake Search and Rescue: As we contained the 11
- 12 search, it started to get dark. It was about
- this time of year, so it was getting dark out. 13
- 14 We contacted Deer Lake Search Team -- or
- 15 requested the RNC contact Deer Lake Search Team
- 16 to bring in additional resources to assist with
- the search, as we hadn't found him during our 17
- 18 hasty search.

19

- 20 Again, with so many people combing the woods, it
- 21 was making it very difficult for our search teams
- 22 to listen to see if we could hear Cody calling
- 23 out or making any sounds.

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Page 10

- At that time, Gander base was also contacted and
- 2 dispatched to Cormorant to come and assist with
- the search. By the time the Deer Lake Search and
- Rescue Team had arrived, we had been able to get
- 5 most of the people out of the woods.

6

- 7 And what we did was then we had all of the
- 8 civilian volunteers, all of the people who were
- there, we had them sign-in with their name and
- 10 contact information. And then we started to
- 11 assign them, because everybody wanted to help.
- 12 We started to assign them to search teams with
- 13 both BOISAR and Deer Lake Search Team members.

14

- 15 Those civilians who had an understanding of the
- trail system, who knew the woods, who were more 16
- 17 of the outdoorsy type had been used to using
- 18 those trails in both day and night conditions,
- 19 they were assigned with the search and rescue
- teams to search the trails and the wooded areas. 20

21

- 22 Those that had less experience were basically
- 23 assigned to assist a fewer number of search team
- members in searching the entire trailer court. 24

Page 9

- We had the entire area searched. Every backyard,
- every shed, every open door, anyplace, underneath
- decks. They searched the entire trailer court
- 4 area.

5

- The Coast Guard also sent the Cape Fox from Lark
- Harbour. That was done when someone had reported
- seeing a child down by the waterfront. So the
- 9 Cape Fox came in to search the shoreline.

10

- 11 All the teams continued searching through the
- 12 night, through the trailer park, through the
- 13 trails, up into the woods as much as possible.
- 14 At one point, we initiated a very large line
- abreast search from the point last seen heading 15
- 16 into the woods.

17

- 18 This was difficult to maintain our lines and our
- 19 spacing as we had many civilian volunteers who
- weren't familiar with how to conduct a line 20
- 21 abreast search.

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- 23 As night went on, we decided that additional
- 24 resources would be required come morning to

Page 12

- reinitiate, as we had not been successful. Those
- areas that we searched at night, we would likely
- need to research again during the daytime.

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- And so we asked for contact at Stephenville
- Search and Rescue, Barachois Search and Rescue,
- and Bonne Bay Search and Rescue all be contacted,
- 8 send additional members to the site.

9

- Stephenville and Barachois Search and Rescue both 10
- 11 arrived at daybreak. And, again, at that point,
- 12 Deer Lake departed the scene to rest and
- 13 rejuvenate. Stephenville and Barachois arrived
- 14 on scene, and we, again, created teams to
- 15 continue searching the areas.

- 17 So teams were assigned to, again, search the
- 18 trails, the woods, the roadways, and the
- 19 properties all again. Members from Bay of
- 20 Islands Search and Rescue, Deer Lake Search and
- 21 Rescue, and the RNC were dispatched to search
- 22 from a helicopter. The Cormorant had been there
- 23 for a little bit during the evening and had to
- 24 depart.

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him a juice box. Weren't sure about allergies,

so they didn't give him anything to eat. Gave

him the juice box. Got him in the helicopter.

And then once it was confirmed they had him, we

let the rest of the team know. And we told the

volunteers that were all around and the teams

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The Corner Brook Fire Department showed up

them on the trails and everything with their

because at the time we never had thermal imaging,

but they did. So they wanted to help. So we put

pointed in a different direction. Well, no, he

search around to a different area.

went that way. And so, this is what turned our

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the outcome, by 11:00 -- because we knew once it reached 11:30, survival rate drops. All of our statistics shows it drops big time. So at 11:00 is roughly when the helicopter

spotted Cody. And I must say, it was a really tremendous feeling when we heard he was safe and alive and well.

But yeah. It was a really, really challenging

Have you particular training or are there particular ways of managing spontaneous volunteers? And if so, are there illustrations here as to how that's done?

20 MR. STREET:

A. Well, to manage them, you actually can't just 21 22 turn them away because they're going to go a 23 different route, and they're going to go in 24 anyway, right? But first of all, we got to get

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Page 25 permission from the police departments that we can actually use these people. Because if we don't get permission, and anything happens, you know, we're liable.

So Sgt. Nabogan (phonetic) was there at the time. He was actually our RNC officer there at the time. And they make all the calls. So we asked him if it was okay to use these people, and he said yes.

Like I said, they're going to go in the woods anyway. So if we can actually bring them in and make them seem like they're helpful and they're doing the right thing, and we got more eyes that's with trained volunteers. So actually, we can take them and use them just the same as our own members.

And actually, we turned 22 members plus, I think, it was 17 in Deer Lake. So we turned them into, you know, 40 members roughly into well over 100 members at the time.

So actually, a line abreast is actually where everyone just lines up, right? And use your critical spacing so that you make sure you don't miss anything in between you and the other team member. It's a bit slower way of searching, but we do just a line abreast in one particular direction. And then we go for a determined amount, say, we say a kilometre or a mile. And

then we just do a swing, and we come back.

So actually, we're doing a thorough search of an area. So nothing is missed, right? Because if he was laid down, we thought, and kids like to tuck their way in small spaces. So, you know, we decided, right now at this point, we would do a line abreast in the direction he was last seen. So just in case he was laid down somewhere and wouldn't answer us, and we could stumble up on

20 MR. BUDDEN:

top of him, right?

Q. So would it be fair to say that, in this instance, you're dealing with a very small child, probably a child that's been told not to talk to strangers? Who's frightened. So you've got a

Page 26

1 MR. BUDDEN:

Q. Okay. And I see here there's certain terms used in the report. And these are terms that, no doubt, mean everything to you, but I'm not necessarily that knowledgeable about them and members of the public may be.

So if we go to page 3 at 2:11 a.m. -- Madam Clerk, perhaps, if you could just bring us to page 3. I think it's -- yeah. I see the term here. "Started line abreast with all members and volunteers still on scene heading in general southerly direction 182 degrees."

Can you tell me a bit about what's going on there?

17 MR. STREET:

A. Well, we have a direction of where he was last seen. So we set up a line abreast because we thought at 2 a.m. in the morning that he was going to be laid down somewhere asleep, and his mother said he would not answer us anyway, even if we did sing out his name.

Page 28

challenge you wouldn't have, say, with an adultin the woods.

And this particular search technique, would it be
fair to say this is adopted for that specific
circumstance? Looking for a small child that may

7 be curled up and may not be responsive?

8 MR. STREET:

9 A. Well, we use this technique, like, for a small
10 child or could be a hunter. Anything that went
11 for a period of time that probably is not
12 responsive anymore.

If we did go after a hunter, a berry picker, or something like that there that was responsive, we would be not doing a line abreast. We would do hasty searches, which is small teams, separated, probably, you know, a quarter of a kilometre apart, and we would use whistle blows and calling out their names and doing hasty searches so we can move quicker, because we would expect the person to be more responsive and want to be found.

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23

21 MR. STREET:

MR. BUDDEN:

22 A. Yes.

teams were involved in this search?

24 Q. Okay. And are you able to -- sort of putting you

through it?

MR. STREET:

A. Yeah.

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God knows what else in front of you, you go

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Deer Lake.

Q. Okay. So two SAR volunteers?

MR. BUDDEN:

team, one member of the RNC, and a member from

But with the adrenaline going and, oh, my God,

there's something red. And at night, and it was

thick, thick brush, getting everybody to stay and

walk that one right next to each other, it was

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Page 41 Page 43 MR. STREET: MR. BUDDEN: 1 2 A. Well, we have radio tracking now that, actually, 2 Q. Okay. Do any of the members who weren't actually we can actually put it up. And as the teams walk involved in the search wish to comment 3 4 4 through the woods, we can actually look at them particularly on that last point I just made about 5 at the computer screen and see where they're to 5 the evolution in training and so on? 6 exactly any time at all. So they can call out 6 7 7 and say, where are we, and we can tell them You, Mr. Dalrymple? 8 8 MR. DALRYMPLE: exactly where they're to, which is a big game 9 9 changer. **A.** I guess in my shorter time with the team, the 10 10 training has been fantastic, and you really get to see what kind of a difference there is between 11 So we can actually see where every team has 11 12 12 actually went through and know that we haven't walking in the woods without a plan and not 13 missed a spot. So it would make it a very more 13 knowing exactly what to do, that our general 14 thorough search. 14 spontaneous civilian volunteers would do, versus 15 15 doing it as a team with some training. 16 Better rated communication is what we got now 16 17 and, plus, yeah, we have our own thermal imaging 17 It sounds very simple to walk in the woods in a 18 18 straight line, but understanding why it's so now. I think every team on the island; is that 19 right, Harry, that got one of those now? That 19 important and how to do that properly is 20 20 was supplied, actually, by the provincial something that you just don't learn until you're 21 government to every team. 21 a member of a search and rescue team. 22 22 23 So that was a big game changer with them thermal 23 Other training that we've received, yeah, there's 24 24 imaging cameras, because that can pick up a a lot of emphasis on Lost Person Behaviour, Page 42 Page 44 understanding the statistics behind everything, 1 person a kilometre away easy, right? You can see 1 2 2 somebody. So searching the area is really great and why we are doing things the way we're doing 3 3 with that. it. Again, not publicly available information 4 4 that the general public knows about. 5 But the training aspect is actually very involved 5 6 6 so much with statistics and all that there to That was a big eye-opener for me when I started 7 7 actually give you a better insight of how a learning just how accurate some of the statistics 8 8 are from other searches. So you can look up in a person reacts and what kind of distance they 9 travel and everything like that there. 9 Lost Person Behaviour book, had a six-year-old 10 10 child missing this time of day with this kind of 11 And the training that we do is ongoing all the 11 equipment, this kind of weather. And it's 12 time for our members. And I've been on the team 12 remarkable how often they are found within the 13 26 years and I'll never know it all. And the 13 parameters set out in the Lost Person Behaviour 14 learning aspect of it and being able to take it 14 books. 15 and experience it and pass it on to the newer 15 16 members that are joining now. 16 Beyond that, you know, we do a lot of training in 17 17 First Aid, both for ourselves and for any missing 18 But all the statistics that was done in searches, 18 persons that we may go looking for. So that 19 over thousands of searches, and it really gives 19 training is top-notch. 20 you an insight and really, really actually points 20 21 you in the right direction. 21 Our team has done a really good job at being able 22 22 to consistently bring in members - and Nick and 23 So I mean, with the new training that we do now 23 Krista will talk to this later on - and get them 24 24 and everything that's our biggest asset, I think. trained very, very quickly. So that virtually,

Page 52

Page 49 1 went where. Where they were instructed to 1 2 search. When they started. When they finished. 2 3 Anything that they found. 3

- 5 Anything that they report in as the search
- evolves is documented very specifically. 6
- 7 MR. BUDDEN:
- 8 **Q.** Yes. And when we spoke earlier this morning, and 9 again over the break, you have a comment you wish 10 to make about equipment or something, how things
- have changed over the 11 years since this search. 11
- 12 MS. DOUCET:
- 13 A. Yes. Over the 11 years since this search was 14 conducted, we've gotten a fair bit of additional equipment. Some through the association, a lot 15 16 through fundraising that our members undertook.
- 17

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- 18 At that time, we had no access to ATVs. At the
- 19 time, I worked for the Provincial Wildlife
- 20 Division, and my director graciously allowed us
- 21 to use a couple of the provincial government
- 22 assets during this search. They weren't being
- 23 used for work overnight on a Saturday.
- 24

Page 50

- MR. BUDDEN:
- 2 Q. Yeah. I saw that entry fairly early in the 3 search. I wondered about it.
- 4 MS. DOUCET:
- 5 A. Yes. Yeah. So he was like, fuel them, take care
- 6 of them, but if they're needed for a search and
- 7 they are not needed for the work from the
 - Wildlife Division, at that point in time, you
- 9 could use those assets for a search.
- 11 So since then, we've acquired a quad of our own.
- 12 We also have an Argo. We have the radio tracking
- 13 system, which allows us to very accurately know
- 14 where our members are.
- 15

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- 16 We have a lot more functionality in our cell 17 phones that allow for mapping and understanding
- 18 where people are. We can get their locations
- 19 from those.
- 20
- 21 So we have more gear that would facilitate. We
- 22 have a new command centre. We have a
- 23 fast-response trailer that have capacity for
- 24 seating, for comfort for volunteers who may be

- tired, need to rest, for our command functions.
 - So we have a considerable amount of gear that we
- 4 didn't have 11 years ago. But I do feel that the
- 5 decisions around how to deploy people, how to
- conduct the search, if we had the same search 6
- 7 today, we'd have some extra gear to work with.
- 8 But the techniques that we used, this is exactly
- 9 how we would run the search today.
- 10 MR. BUDDEN:

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- Q. Thank you. And, Mr. Blackmore, had a point he 11
- 12 wished to make. I believe it's Exhibit 74, page
 - 15. Madam Clerk, if you could call that up? I
- 14 can't recall, I may not be accurate on the page
- 15 number, but it was Exhibit 74.
- 17 And so at that point --
- 18 MR. BLACKMORE:
- 19 A. Just to give you an idea of how that tracking
- 20 works. If you go to Exhibit 74, page 16.
- 21 MR. BUDDEN:
- 22 **Q.** Sixteen, sorry.
- 23 MR. BLACKMORE:
- 24 A. Sixteen or seventeen.

MR. BUDDEN:

- 2 **Q.** This, by the way, is the search we'll be looking
- 3 at in detail next week. But it's for a search
- 4 for the gentleman in St. John's. But there's a
- 5 point here. And this is a search from November
- 6 of 2020.
- MR. BLACKMORE:
- 8 A. Scroll it up. Let's just take it up a bit. If
- 9 you see all those lines in the circles, that's
- 10 where every team went. And most of those lines
- 11 have four and five people with them, so that at
- 12 least we know exactly what we got done.
- 13

15

- 14 And the circle in the middle is that 300 metres,
 - 600 metres on out to 1200 metres. But it lets
- 16 the person that's doing the search know. At
- 17 least they know where we're after being.
- MR. BUDDEN: 18
- 19 Q. And this search is done in November 2020. Almost
- 20 exactly ten years after the Peddle search.
- 22 And this technique, it's available now, but
- 23 wasn't available in 2010? Do I understand that
- 24 correctly?

September 22, 2021 Public Inquiry Respecting Ground Search and Rescue for Lost and Missing Persons Page 55 Page 53 MR. BLACKMORE: RALPH, Q.C.: 1 1 2 A. Yes. Every single team in the province has this 2 Q. And I guess, so when you arrived there and, I guess, you are in command of the search. So do 3 technology. 4 MR. BUDDEN: 4 you determine who has what role? Because I 5 Q. Okay. Thank you, Mr. Blackmore. 5 understand, I guess, would an RNC officer be with 6 6 you, as well? 7 Those are all the questions I have with respect 7 MR. STREET: 8 to the Cody Peddle search. If other lawyers have **A.** Yes, he would be. 9 any questions, folks, they will now direct those 9 RALPH, Q.C.: questions at you. Or the Commissioner may. 10 10 Q. At the command post? 11 11 MR. STRFFT: 12 **12 A.** Yeah. Mr. Ralph? **13** RALPH, Q.C.: 13 RALPH, Q.C.: 14 **Q.** Thank you. That's a very interesting search **14 Q.** So would that have been Officer Ogden? Would he operation to hear about. And I guess it's one of 15 15 have been at the command post? 16 A. Yes, he would. Yeah. 16 these operations that makes the whole thing 17 worthwhile. All those hours of training and 17 RALPH, Q.C.: Q. And would he be considered sort of incident 18 sacrificing your personal time to become good 18 19 search and rescue people. 19 commander; is that correct? 20 20 MR. STREET: 21 I just want to go back to the beginning of the 21 A. He's considered incident commander. I'm the 22 search. Because as I understand, I think, 22 search manager at the time. So I'm running, 23 Mr. Street, you were called the search manager; 23 calling who has what role and what. And who's 24 is that right? 24 there and how to set up teams. And how many Page 54 Page 56 MR. STREET: 1 1 teams I wanted and what direction and everything. 2 A. Yes. I was actually called the search manager at 2 3 that one. I was the one who was contacted by 3 But the RNC or the RCMP, because we're probably 4 4 the only team on the island that deals with two Sergeant Nabogan that we had a missing child. 5 police departments. 6 So at the time, I'm coordinator of the team. And RALPH, Q.C.: 7 when we showed up, I was actually the first one Q. Right. 8 that showed up. So I took command of the search. 8 MR. STREET: 9 RALPH, Q.C.: **A.** So they actually make the last call onto it. 10 Q. So at that point, does the command post -- I MR. RALPH, Q.C.: 10 11 guess the old school bus would have been on 11 Q. Right. So they make the last call. What do you 12 12 scene; is that correct? mean by that? MR. STREET: MR. STREET: 13 13 14 A. Yes. Well, we quick deploy first. Find out what **14 A.** Like I said, if we need other teams or if we need 15 the situation is. What we may need. And then we 15 a helicopter or anything like that there, I got 16 16 to -decide what equipment we're going to bring with 17 it. We knew at the time it was going to be a RALPH, Q.C.: 17 18 long search, so we did bring our command centre Q. You got to go through the police officers to get 18 19 19 that. to the scene, right?

If it was a fast search that we thought we could get over, or we're going be back in the country

23 where the command centre can't get there, we

24 would not have deployed it, right? 23 RALPH, Q.C.: 24 Q. Right.

MR. STREET:

right?

A. Go to the police officers and their agencies,

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Page 57 Page 59 the five teams ready for me and make sure they're MR. STREET: 1 1 2 2 all equipped and safe to go in the woods. **A.** And so actually, when we're on a search, we work together to actually determine if this is the Because the big thing that we do now is all 4 right thing and someone else might be determined. 4 safety, right? 5 RALPH, Q.C.: RALPH, Q.C.: 6 Q. Right. So as you're assigning roles and, I 6 Q. So you arrive at the scene. And at that point, I 7 7 guess you find the situation before you. And guess, creating teams and creating team leaders, 8 8 then so how do you decide how the search would is that information recorded? 9 9 have been conducted? MR. STREET: 10 A. Yes. 10 Who makes that decision? Would that be the 11 RALPH, Q.C.: 11 12 search manager decision, or is that done in 12 Q. So there are documents out there that would 13 record all this information? For example, would 13 consultation with the RNC? How does that happen? 14 14 MR. STREET: there be a document in there saying: search A. Well, it's done in consultation with the RNC, but 15 manager, Shawn Street; note-taker, Christine 15 16 Doucet? Is that how the document would look usually, when we get on the scene, where they 16 17 like? 17 look at us as the ones that do the training, and 18 they know what we're doing, so they actually turn 18 MR. STREET: 19 19 it over to us and we decide, this is the way A. It would now. At that time, back then, we 20 20 we're going to run this search. This is how many wouldn't so much -- like, whoever showed up at 21 21 teams. This is where I'm going to put them. the time, where the team is a lot smaller, 22 everyone knew what role who was going to take, 22 And then the officer in charge will actually come 23 right? 23 24 24 over and look at it. And if he agrees with it Page 58 Page 60 1 So we knew Christine was going to do the 1 he'll say, yeah, okay. Whatever you agree with. 2 2 note-taking on our team. They knew I was going Or you'll say, ah, what about this up here? And 3 to run the search, right? And we knew who our 3 then we'll throw some more ideas back and forth 4 at each other, right? 4 team leaders were going to be because, at that 5 time, our team was a lot smaller, and everyone 5 6 6 was familiar with everyone else, so we actually So we work in close contact with each other. 7 7 knew. But, I mean, it seems to work out well, right? 8 8 You know, that way. 9 Today, where our team is so much bigger, right, RALPH, Q.C.: 10 we actually get on scene, and Christine or Q. Okay. So I think now you're --10 11 whoever is taking notes at the time would 11 THE CLERK: 12 actually sit down, okay, and they would have the 12 Your mic is not on. 13 sheet in front of them and actually document RALPH, Q.C.: 13 14 who's this. What role each individual person is **14 Q.** So I think now you're indicating that the 15 playing. Who's going to be team leader. Who is 15 documenting is a bit different. Is there sort of 16 16 forms now that you fill? I guess, Christine, going to be on that team, right? 17 17 you... (Technical difficulties). 18 And my job now is, like, the search manager, say, 18 MS. DOUCET: 19 looking at the maps and the mapping program and 19 A. Yes. Right now, for the most part, we continue 20 20 say, okay. I needs five teams of this many to use this, the paper documentation. Like you 21 people. Go find them for me. And now I'm gone 21 said, learned a lot more about how to do the 22 off on some other thing. How am I going to plan 22 documentation so that it provides a

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better...compared to the Peddle search.

the search? And someone else has gone. Or

Christine, usually, or whatever is gone to get

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Page 61 Page 63 1 So a lot of things that you indicated, yes, who MR. STREET: 1 2 2 was at command, who was doing the --A. I'm guessing it's hard to really explain what RALPH, Q.C.: kind of search you want to deploy because you got 4 4 Q. Are there forms now, or I understand there's an to pull out your maps. Look at the area. Look 5 application out there now, I guess, that's being 5 at the detail. Look at the terrain. And then 6 6 developed? you go through your Lost Person Behaviour. How 7 MS. DOUCET: 7 far could a young child travel at this distance, 8 8 A. There are forms in the Emwerx program that if they're walking? And how far would they 9 9 actually travel over this amount of time? Mr. Blackmore probably spoke about or has 10 10 exhibits, that -- I've tried to use the forms 11 and, perhaps, with some additional training on 11 So we put all that together and look at where can 12 12 the form usage themselves, but have found that he travel, when it comes to the map. Where can 13 13 he travel? What trails are available? Because the way when we were taught -- we had someone who 14 14 went out, who's no longer with the team anymore, the trails are places that are easier to walk. 15 who did the training in Emwerx for the search 15 So a child will probably follow a trail more than 16 16 summaries. And what we found was when we were he would try to walk through hard brush, if he 17 17 can find one. trying to enter it, flipping back and forth on 18 18 the computer, between the forms that has major 19 19 So we take all that and account from our incidents and then equipment deployed and I 20 20 didn't have time. experience and look at it and say, okay. Where 21 21 RALPH, Q.C.: am I going to put my teams? So if there's a 22 Q. Okay. It's cumbersome. 22 cliff here, he's not going to go up a cliff. If 23 MS. DOUCET: 23 there's a pond here, he's not going to swim 24 24 A. It was much easier just to document things as it across the pond. A six-year-old. Page 64 Page 62 1 1 happened. All the information is there in the So first of all, we look at what places that we 2 2 can cover off that are going to get somebody hurt one. And I'm not bad with a word processor. But 3 I also have found that I've tried doing it on the 3 quick. So if there's water there, we had the 4 4 computer when things are flying back and forth, Cape Fox come in and do the shorelines and we 5 5 and radio Team 1 is coming back, and Command has actually had members there, too, civilian members 6 6 to answer. that was there at the time, actually down there. 7 7 They were going back and forth. Sorry. 8 8 And I'm just taking notes. I'm not even doing Spontaneous volunteers, I should say. 9 9 the radios. But he's talking to the police over 10 10 here, and other stuff is happening over here. They were actually going back and forth on the 11 And I cannot keep up. But I can write it all 11 waterfront down there, checking the shoreline, 12 down. 12 because a young child near water is not good. So 13 13 RALPH, Q.C.: we look at the places that can do most harm 14 Q. Right. Oh, fair enough. Okay. So, Mr. Street, 14 quick, and we cover off them first. 15 you arrive, and you go, okay. It's a 15 16 six-year-old child, and you figure out you're in 16 And then we get into more of a detailed search 17 this sort of environment, which is a little bit 17 of, okay. Let's get the trails done and the 18 18 urban, I guess, also, but there's quite a bit of places that he's going to find it easier to walk, 19 forested area. 19 before we get into the heavy, thick brush. 20 20 RALPH, Q.C.: 21 21 Q. So your hasty searches would have been to the And so what process do you go through to try and 22 figure out exactly what kind of search you want 22 places that are sort of most dangerous? 23 to deploy? 23 MR. STREET: 24 24 A. Most dangerous and the trails, too, if we had

there. Then based on any other information that we get on the places that, okay, this is a spot where he could get, where he could get into a lot of trouble quick if he was headed in this direction. We're going to send teams out in that direction to check those locations.

So those are the hasty teams that are, like, where can we go? The idea is, let's find him real quick. So those are the most likely areas. actually show us on the map where he went and what he searched so we could actually clear off that area, right.

And then we would actually have -- by that time, we would have a -- if he didn't find nothing, we'd actually have another area ready for that team to go into. So when he come back, and he'd give his little debriefing, then he'd go back out in their area or in another task that we wanted

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21 MS. DOUCET:

22 A. And then we mostly have me that does up the

search summaries. So I have those all digitally.

instead.

Now, I wasn't on that particular search, but I

would have to think that the hasty team, when

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September 22, 2021 Public Inquiry Respecting Ground Search and Rescue for Lost and Missing Persons Page 75 Page 73 1 RALPH, Q.C.: 1 And so a lot of these pilots are familiar with 2 Q. So the search summary is what you eventually give 2 the Ground SAR and running search patterns. So to the police; is that right? 3 they actually determine they will run one search 4 MS. DOUCET: 4 pattern on one side of this here, then they came **5 A.** Yes. 5 back and ran this search pattern. 6 RALPH, Q.C.: 6 7 7 Q. But not the documentation that you did at the The pilot flies the search pattern. And then the 8 8 time? other members that's there in the helicopter MS. DOUCET: 9 actually are spotters looking for the lost 10 A. No. 10 person, right? RALPH, Q.C.: 11 RALPH, Q.C.: 11 **12 Q.** Exhibit 178, there's a map there with a grid on 12 Q. Right. So I guess in this instance, let me see 13 it. Grid pattern. And so I'm just curious, how 13 if I understand this correctly. Perhaps, you 14 14 is that map generated? How is the grid pattern would have determined, as search manager, that air support was required. But you would have to 15 generated? 15 16 MS. DOUCET: 16 go through, I guess, the RNC officer, and he A. That map, I believe, was generated either by the 17 17 would then, I guess, be responsible for trying to 18 18 get air support. Whether it's from the JRCC or helicopter as he flew the pattern, or it was 19 generated by a member who had his GPS on while 19 Universal. Is that your understanding? **20** MR. STREET: 20 they were flying the search pattern. 21 **21 A.** Yes. RALPH, Q.C.: 22 Q. Right. **22** RALPH, Q.C.: 23 MS. DOUCET: **Q.** And that's how it happened in this instance? 24 A. So the helicopters have the ability to do the 24 Page 74 Page 76 1 tracking. Can download it. But I think that MR. STREET: 2 one, our search member had his GPS on and A. Yeah. We determined early, like at daybreak, the 2 3 following the search. 3 terrain was rough. There was a lot of members 4 4 that was out there in the woods that -- a lot of RALPH, Q.C.: 5 Q. Right. And so that pattern, who would have 5 the evidence that was really not there when we 6 determined that pattern and where the helicopter 6 got there because there was footprints and 7 7 would go? Would that, again, be the search everything was all destroyed from so many people 8 manager? How does that happen? 8 going in the woods. 9 9 10 10 So I understand there was the Cormorant So we said, like, our best support on this here, 11 helicopter first. Universal helicopter second? 11 we're not finding nothing during the night. We 12 MR. STREET: should have the helicopter early here the next 12 13 A. Yes. Yes. And this one was done by Universal 13 morning. The weather is going to be good. And, 14 14 helicopter with one of our members and Deer so it gives us more eyes in the air and another

15 Lake's member and the RNC member in this here,

16 right?

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So how we determine this one here, we look at our

19 maps, and we look at high-probability areas, and 20

we look at places that are hard to get to and something that a helicopter would cover quick.

And so we determine what area we want them to

23 search. 24

15 tool that can actually cover our area quicker

16 than we could, right?

17 RALPH, Q.C.:

Q. So would you have had a conversation, sort of, 18 19

with the Cormorant pilot or the JRCC directly?

20 Can you recall that that evening?

21 MR. STREET:

22 A. No, we would not. No.

23 RALPH, Q.C.:

24 Q. And so any sense of who would have directed the

Page 79 Page 77 1 Cormorant helicopter pilot where they should have MR. STREET: 2 2 A. Yes, it would have been. Yes. flown that evening? 3 MR. STREET: **3** RALPH, Q.C.: 4 A. No. They knew the area that it was. And so they Q. Okay. So you didn't directly communicate with 5 just came and done probably their grid pattern of 5 the pilot, but you had someone from your team --6 that whole area, right? MR. STREET: 7 A. No. I directly communicated with our team RALPH, Q.C.: 8 8 Q. Right. member, who directly, when he was in the MR. STREET: 9 helicopter, directed the pilot on which they 10 10 A. At that time, we had no communication from -wanted to search. 11 RALPH, Q.C.: 11 RALPH, Q.C.: 12 Q. But I would have thought they would have spoken 12 **Q.** Thank you. Those are my questions. 13 to someone. Perhaps, the information they 13 MR. BUDDEN: 14 14 gathered from the RNC officer? Ms. Bedford? 15 MR. STREET: 15 MS. BEDFORD: A. Yes. He probably made the initial call to them 16 16 I have no questions. Thank you. 17 and let them know where the area was and gave 17 MR. BUDDEN: 18 them GPS coordinates. So they come and then they 18 Mr. Williams? 19 19 WILLIAMS, Q.C.: ran their grid pattern of the whole area, right? 20 20 RALPH, Q.C.: I have no questions. I'd just like to -- I guess 21 21 Q. Right. And so the next morning, Universal is now the first comment I have is to thank you for all 22 flying? 22 your efforts. And as you probably already know, 23 MR. STREET: 23 we've been in Makkovik, and we've been here for a 24 A. Yes. 24 couple of days. Page 78 Page 80 1 RALPH, Q.C.: 1 Unfortunately, the nature of the job we're doing Q. And did you have direct contact with the 2 2 here, we get to hear some tragic stories. And 3 Universal pilot; can you recall? 3 it's refreshing to hear the enthusiasm that your 4 4 MR. STREET: team has, especially people with experience of 5 5 A. Yes. We had contact with them. And because they anywhere from a couple of months to 20-odd years. 6 6 had to land and put our members in with them, And the enthusiasm that you still express in 7 7 riaht? being able go out, and in this case, have a happy RALPH, Q.C.: 8 8 ending to a story. 9 Q. Okav. 9 10 10 MR. STREET: So I do have some issues with recruitment, but I 11 A. And then Damian, which was on our team, knew what 11 don't want to steal Mr. Budden's thunder. I 12 12 think you're going to be leading into that. So I areas that we wanted to search. So when he got 13 13 might follow up with some issues. But thank you. in the helicopter, he informed the pilot, okay? 14 On our map, this is the high-probability area 14 MR. BUDDEN: 15 that we would like to search with the helicopter. 15 You'll have your chance. (Technical 16 16 RALPH, Q.C.: difficulties) Thank you. And we'll move on to 17 Q. And was that your decision, this is where I want 17 the next topic. There's another member of your 18 18 team who is due to arrive around 10:30. She may the helicopter to search? 19 19 MR. STREET: be waiting outside. 20 20 A. That's right. COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE: 21 21 RALPH, Q.C.: I've got a couple of questions. 22 Q. Would that have been the search manager's 22 MR. BUDDEN: 23 decision? 23 Oh, you do, do you? Okay. Sure. 24 24

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his home.

of things.

kilometres, from the point last seen from near

searching for a six-year-old who we could have

expected to respond to us, because they could

more in terms of whistle blasts and those types

hear and they were likely to, we might have done

One of the things was that if we had been

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an old machine, and it was an old school bus.

But that's all we could afford and get at the

time. And it took a lot of time and hours to

a command centre.

convert it over into a command centre. And it

was an old school bus. So if you went out and

turned the key and it didn't start, you never had

So, I mean, there was more than one night that I

- 14 compiled all of this Lost Person Behaviour --
- 15 RALPH, Q.C.:
- Q. Maybe Harry can... 16
- MR. BLACKMORE: 17
- A. Yeah. Both myself and Richard are involved with 18
- 19 it. Lost data is being collected all over the
- 20 country. And right now, there's a big thing on
- 21 the go out of Saskatchewan who are updating a
- 22 lost person behaviour.
- 23
- 24 But most of it is all being done between the

- I'm not sure.
- 15 MR. SMITH:
- 16 A. Richard Smith. Commissioner, presently working
- 17 with Dr. Ed Cornell and Dr. Don Heth, University
- of Alberta Psychologists, we started the 18
- 19 gathering of lost person behaviour data back in
- 20 1996, 1997. And continue to do so today.
- 22 I also work with Ken Hill, Saint Mary's
- 23 University in Nova Scotia. And Ken was also
- 24 involved with the original documentation

16 Sometimes the aggregate cases can skew the data. 17 And so if you have anywhere from 50 to 100 cases 18 locally, provincially, those are the ones you 19 want to utilize based on geographic environmental 20 atmosphere-type conditions. That's ideal data.

21 22 So it is incumbent upon these agencies to keep 23 it. And unfortunately, I'm sure Sergeant 24 Williams can attest to this, that they are forced

- it's just hard data that we have, and we retain 16 on a file. It's not categorized within the RCMP 17 PROS system. It's just essentially put in a 18 folder itself on the PROS system, and then when 19 the purge date arrives, it becomes unavailable 20 again. It gets destroyed.
- 21 RALPH, Q.C.:
- 22 Q. So if you got the file -- which you wouldn't 23 because it's an RNC file. But if you'd gotten 24 this file looking for Cory, you wouldn't have

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So, first of all, they flew this way. You can

actually follow it here. And when they finished

to the end of this one here, they never picked up

nothing. So now, they started, then came back.

Scotia data, which would apply somewhat here, the

50 percentile for finding children who are one to

six years old are 950 metres from point last

seen.

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- 1 And you can see the loop here when they finished.
- 2 And now they started coming back this way.

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- 4 Now, it's hard to see it here, but if you go down
- 5 to the next picture -- we'll come back to this
- 6 one in a minute. Next picture. It's really
- 7 hilly and mountain here. Like, there's a lot of
- 8 rock, a lot of terrain, a lot of trails, because
- 9 people got quad trails and everything in this
- 10 area. A lot of ponds and everything. So it's
- 11 very wooded. It's very high. It's very steep.

12

- 13 Actually, when you go in to look, if you go down
- 14 there physically and look at the mountain that he
- 15 was in behind, you can actually look at it, and
- 16 you stand up, and you go, wow, that's a high
- 17 mountain. So he was actually in around that
- 18 there. And it all had to do with the trails.

19

- 20 So if you go back up to the top one again,
- 21 please. So the helicopter ran this grid pattern.
- 22 And actually, then when the helicopter, when they
- 23 came back this way, they never got him on the
- 24 first time because he was on, like, a -- it was

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- 1 actually like a cutline where someone was cutting
- wood. That's where the trail actually led out
- 3 to. So he was in an old cut area, which was a
- 4 little bit open.

5

- 6 So as they came back this way, they picked him up
- 7 there. All they seen was a little red shirt
- 8 curled up around by an old stump is actually what
- 9 they'd seen.

10

- 11 So they picked him up here. They could not land
- 12 because there was nowhere for the helicopter to
- 13 land. So this is why you see this one. The
- 14 helicopter come back. Landed here. Dropped them
- 15 off. And you can see the trail from Damian's, I
- 16 guess, GPS that he had on. They had to walk to
- 17 the person.

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- 19 So what the helicopter did was took off again,
- 20 went back here, and hovered above him. Kept his
- 21 eyes on him just in case he wandered away from
- 22 them. Like if he got up because of the noise of
- 23 the helicopter and ended up wandering into the
- 24 woods, they would know what direction that he

1 went.

2

- 3 So the helicopter hovered above him, and they
- 4 walked out until they found him. They made sure
- 5 he was okay. They took off his wet clothes.
- 6 Wrapped him in some warmer jackets that they had.
- 7 Give him some juice box and everything like that
- 8 there.

9

- 10 And like I said, they weren't sure of allergies,
- 11 because I think he was allergic to eggs, or
- 12 anything like that there. So they stopped here
- 13 wouldn't give him any food. And then they took
- 14 him and carried him back to the helicopter.

15

- 16 So at that time, they got him in the helicopter,
- 17 and he was talking and everything. And like I
- 18 said, all the training that we do when it comes
- 19 to kids and everything like that there. Kids can
- 20 actually be really fine, and then once they start
- 21 to warm up and everything, they can bottom out
- 22 really quick.

23

24 So all the people down here. The ambulance and

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- 1 everything was waiting for him. But if you do
- 2 any studies with hypothermia and everything like
- 3 that there, they start to shiver after they start
- 4 to warm up. It's not a good sign because we
- 5 wanted to get him to the hospital quick, just in
- 6 case something did happen.

7

- 8 So we made the decision there not to actually
- 9 take him to there because it's a rough road down
- 10 there and everything. Put him in an ambulance,
- 11 jostle him and everything like that there. If
- 12 you do any study with hypothermia, that's not a
- 13 good thing. So we decided to fly him directly
- 14 right to Western Memorial Hospital.

15

- 16 So that way he was going to be seen by
- 17 professionals and doctors a lot quicker. So
- 18 that's when we made the decision for him to come
- **19** here.

- 21 Yeah. So these here got a lot of trails and
- 22 everything. So what he actually done, he was
- 23 actually there playing with another little girl,
- 24 and he'd seen a rabbit. And he chased the rabbit

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about that. But we're not exactly sure. So what

looked like it might have been impassable for an

adult, for a child, it's just, oh, well, there's

just a hole. I'll just crawl through there.

We were sort of at the edge of the search, the

likely search area. And the terrain got very

steep. So it was like, okay. No. There are

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search area for any number of subjects: Number

how far could somebody walk from the point last

one, would be theoretically. So theoretically,

seen going outwards?

I don't know if that's a fair question to ask,

but I'll throw it out there. It just comes to

mind when I look at some of these circumstances.

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2 And that's based on, you profile the lost/missing

- 3 person to really understand how far could they go
- 4 based on their weight, their height, how much
- 5 experience they have, and what do they have with
- 6 them, and how good shape they have. That's one
- 7 aspect.

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- 9 The other part is statistical data, which is lost
- 10 person behaviour. There are two other methods.
- 11 One is subjective. So Mr. Street has clearly
- 12 articulated, quite well, that it's also based on
- 13 a terrain and topography analysis.
- 15 In other words, you would think the child would
- 16 go up to the base of the cliff or the rocks. And
- 17 he probably wouldn't go over top of the mountain,
- 18 but he may go up to the base, as an example. So
- 19 a search and rescue manager can eliminate vast
- 20 portions of the search area based on subjective
- 21 considerations, which also takes into account the
- 22 SAR manager's experience, their Spidey-sense
- 23 intuition and their gut feeling, which they do
- **24** get from their experience.

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- 1 The last method of establishing a search area is
- 2 called deductive reasoning. And that's what
- 3 police officers do very well, especially in
- 4 homicide investigations. So you find the
- 5 deceased subject, the homicide victim, and then
- 6 you kind of do analytical reasoning or reasoning
- 7 backwards as to from the body going back to,
- 8 okay, how did the body actually get here?
- 10 And that's part of the investigation side on why
- 11 it's so important for the police and the SAR
- 12 managers to work hand in glove to help solve
- 13 these problems.

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- 15 Now, to go back to the statistical analysis. If
- 16 you think of a linear liner, a linear graph, and
- 17 there's 12 cases on there. And the point last
- 18 seen is at zero, and then your data may go out to
- 19 three kilometres as an example.
- 21 If you think of the 25 percentile. In other
- 22 words, 25 percent of those 12 cases are found
- 23 within 670 metres from point last seen, that's
- 24 your 25 percentile where that number of cases

- 1 have been found.
- 2
- 3 But more often than not, because we're dealing
- 4 with small datasets of 50 to 100 quality cases,
- 5 you deal with the median distance, which, in
- 6 other words, half the cases are found on one
- 7 side, half the cases are found on the other side.
- 8 And that's at 50 percentile where most
- 9 six-year-olds are found 950 metres from point
- 10 last seen.

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- 12 But you can go out to the 75 percentile. So you
- 13 take in an extra few other cases, and that ends
- 14 up being 2650 metres from the point last seen is
- 15 that 75 percentile. Then you can go out to the
- 16 90 percentile, which is just a little over three
- 17 kilometres from the point last seen, as an
- 18 example.
- 20 So with that being said, when you do your
- 21 planning, you want to include all four methods to
- 22 establish a search area, which I know Mr. Street
- 23 and Ms. Doucet have certainly done, and thought
- 24 about. And not just limit yourself to that one
 - Page 112

- 1 percentage.2
- 3 And that is very, very important. So to answer,
- 4 Counsellor Williams's question, there's terrain
- 5 and topography analysis. So you take this
- 6 statistical, and you put it into your
- 7 scenario-based analyses to really determine where
- 8 do you think the child would go.
- 9
- 10 And as Ms. Doucet said, it's based on the
- 11 terrain. So you need to get on your hands and
- 12 knees with your teams and look around. Look up
- 13 and down and all around and determine where would
- 14 a six-year-old go? We would step over a log.
- 15 That may end up being a barrier for them. So you
- 16 do your scenarios.
 - To this same that we half the same at
- 18 In this case, the rabbit is an attractor. And
- 19 they'll follow that little rabbit until they
- 20 actually feel tired. Then they go down, curl up
- 21 under a log or a tree, and clearly go to sleep.
- 22

- 23 Kids are very good at survival that way because
- 24 they like to build beds, and they're used to

24

through. The hasty team's job is to look for

those clues. All the searchers get paid the big

are identified and put on the map. Just like you

see up there right now, starting with the 25

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team, the size of it, it's thousands of hours.

the actual figures, we can actually give you

We have got it actually recorded and actually

documented on our Emwerx system, too. So I mean,

MR. BLACKMORE:

A. Commissioner, drones right now, the one that we

have, we basically got after we looked for an

autistic child. But we have \$135,000 into it now

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When he finally found out, no, we don't need you

to be able to swim. We won't throw you in the

water. We'll throw somebody else in the water.

21 22

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MR. BUDDEN:

Q. Okay. Do you have any suggestions for, perhaps,

observations you could offer there?

recruitment of young persons or young women? Any

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- 1 He said, oh. Oh, okay. Maybe I will join.
- 2
- 3 So I think there are some misconceptions out
- 4 there in the public about what you need to be
- 5 able to do to be able to join a search and rescue
- 6 team. And people then forget about all of this
- 7 other stuff.
- 8
- 9 I mean, we spent most of the morning talking
- **10** about documentation and recording notes and
- 11 things like that. We have members of our team
- 12 who, due to their age or maybe past injuries,
- 13 really cannot even go into the woods in a safe
- 14 manner. And these people fill these other roles.
- 15
- 16 And I think a lot of people in the community
- 17 don't think about that. That, for us, is
- 18 probably the hardest member to try to recruit.
- 19 It's not too bad for us to go to recruit the
- 20 woodsman, the hunter, the berry picker, the
- 21 people who are out in the woods. They think of
- 22 this more often than the administrative-type
- 23 people do, right?
- 24

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- 1 So, yeah. Getting the word out that if you have
- a skill, we want you to bring that skill to our
- 3 team, and we will find a way to use that skill.
- 4 And we'll train you in everything else you need
- 5 to be trained in, to be safe and be effective.
- 6
- 7 And I'll be honest, when I joined this team six
- 8 years ago, I come from Halifax. I'm a bit more
- 9 of an urban kid. And I arrived in Corner Brook
- 10 and started looking at these mountains, rivers,
- 11 lakes, and valleys, and thought, I really need to
- 12 get out there and explore this stuff, but I'm a
- 13 little overwhelmed by it. Who can teach me how
- 14 to be safe in the woods?
- 15
- 16 So I somewhat selfishly joined Search and Rescue
- 17 to learn some of these skills and everything,
- 18 right, for my own benefit.
- 19
- 20 But, yeah. Once you get into it, once you
- 21 realize what kind of a community there is, a
- 22 camaraderie, as Krista even said, family, you
- 23 really kind of get hooked on it. And it only
- 24 takes that one search, that one moment where you

- 1 are part of a team who brings somebody home, who
- 2 may be not have been able to have come home
- otherwise, it's the best drug in the world.
- 4
- 5 Don't try all the other stuff out there. Come
- 6 and try that little bit of adrenaline and warm
- 7 feeling and everything. It's absolutely
- 8 addictive. And it's something that I will
- 9 continue with, I think, for the rest of my life,
- **10** as long as I can.
- 11
- 12 Especially now, knowing that even if my legs give
- 13 out, I can still be useful to a search team.
- 14
- 15 As I mentioned, I'm quite directly involved with
- 16 a lot of our recruitment. And as Krista said, I
- 17 am one of our possible first aid instructors.
- 18 Christine is also certified. Shawn has been, as
- **19** well.
- 20
- 21 And I do teach a lot of wilderness and remote
- 22 first aid. I teach it every fall. I've got it
- 23 coming up here in a couple weeks to the Forestry
- 24 and the Fish and Wildlife Programs at the College

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- 1 of the North Atlantic.
- 2
- 3 So in doing that, I'm telling stories of my
- 4 experiences and incidents and injuries I have
- 5 dealt with, and really kind of catching those
- 6 young peoples' attention.
- 1
- 8 And especially with those kinds of programs, we
- 9 really like to draw on the young people from
- 10 those programs because they come in with that
- 11 skill set already.
- 12
- 13 They now have the advanced first aid. They're
- 14 doing courses in maps and compass. They have the
- 15 boots and the gear, and those programs attract
- 16 the people who are really good on ATVs and
- 17 snowmobiles, and really capable with those kinds
- 18 of machines. Who, me, having come from Halifax,
- 19 doesn't have a sweet clue how to ride a
- 20 snowmobile. But you can throw me on the back,
- 21 and if you can get me there, we can be of use.
- 22
- 23 We know that we only have these students for
- 24 between two and four years, in a lot of the

24

everything and find them. If we can spend three

years helping these young people to probably get

trying to do it, but it seems that you're being

torn in so many ways with so many costs and

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everything here. And everybody here is talking

then we would say, okay. Well, here's how you

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Page 161 to 164 September 22, 2021 Public Inquiry Respecting Ground Search and Rescue for Lost and Missing Persons **Page 163** Page 161 1 about how much time people put in, how much time 1 our doorsteps going, what do you need? 2 2 they do. 3 3 So, yeah, for an area, this size and everything, 4 4 Just for your own information, this team, I got factoring in the fact that people do have to work 5 theirs. So far this year, they've got 17,000 5 and a lot of people can't leave their jobs. Some 6 hours in. And right now, for the whole 6 employers are great about it. They can be. They 7 let their people leave whenever. association, since January the 1st, until 7 8 yesterday afternoon, there's 155,574 volunteer 8 9 9 hours put into this program. Some, it's absolutely not allowed to leave for a 10 10 search and rescue call. And others, it's kind of 11 And this is broken down by team, by event, by 11 on a scale, right. 12 month, whatever you want. There's a full pie 12 13 chart here. Tells who's doing what. 13 The last job that I had as a server, I had a lot 14 (Technical difficulties.) 14 of flexibility. Was able to leave. Sometimes I couldn't. But if it was a case like Cody Peddle, 15 RALPH, Q.C.: 15 16 Q. I'm not sure who can answer this question, but in 16 they would say, okay. Go for it. It's a young terms of the number of members that --17 17 kid or whatever, you can go. 18 18 RALPH, Q.C.: 19 Q. All right. In terms of recruitment, I guess, do 19 So, yeah, I hope that answers your question about 20 you have a sense of how many members is the, sort 20 the number of people on our team and what that 21 of, ideal number? And I guess, if you do, how do 21 actually means to what you will see at a callout. 22 you figure that out? 22 Yeah. 23 MR. DALRYMPLE: 23 MR. BUDDEN: 24 24 Q. I'm not sure -- oh, sorry. Mr. Street. Go A. Garry speaking here. Our team has been hovering Page 164 **Page 162** 1 in the realm of 50 members, just over or just 1 ahead. 2 under, for the last three to four years. And I MR. STREET: 3 think we have found that to be a very comfortable 3 A. No. I just wanted to add on to Garry like that 4 number that is still manageable. 4 there. Because, I mean, like years ago -- like I 5 5 said, I've been with this team for a long time. 6 6 And, like, we've started off years ago with eight Within that 50, you do get varying degrees. As 7 7 Christine mentioned earlier, there's the members. 8 Executive members who are 4- and 500 hours a 8 9 year. You do get some who are a lot lower in 9 So I showed up to run a big search of a missing 10 their total number of hours, due to a variety of 10 person, everything, with three members. And then 11 reasons. Family, work, etcetera, etcetera. 11 you got to try to gather the people that are from 12 12 the local community to help you out. And that 13 But in my personal opinion, that number of 50 13 just don't work with three members. 14 should be a good kind of benchmark for an area 14 15 our size. Because if a search comes in at 10:00 15 But now, like I said, 50 members, for us, seems 16 in the morning on a Tuesday, when the vast 16 to be working well because you get a call on a 17 majority of your team is at work and may not be 17 weekday and you end up with 15, which is great. 18 able to get away from that, calling on 50 people And, like I said, on the weekends, you end up --18 19 means that you can still get 15 to get things 19 and a lot of our calls are in the evening times 20 started. 20 and nighttime, when hunters don't show up or 21 21 berry pickers don't show up. 22 And I mean, there's other times when it's on a 22 23 Friday evening and everybody's off. We call and 23 So to have that more people to be able to go out 24 24 within minutes have 38 or 40 people standing on in the woods and spread your resources out, helps

Page 165 to 168 September 22, 2021 Public Inquiry Respecting Ground Search and Rescue for Lost and Missing Persons **Page 165** Page 167 1 find the person a lot quicker. So 50 is working 1 So they'll get multiple contacts. It comes by 2 good for us. 2 text. It comes by cell phone. It comes by MR. BUDDEN: 3 e-mail. And so any time we have where the team 4 4 Ms. Bedford, you'd stepped out for a moment. But is going to be either put on standby, because 5 if you have any questions, you go ahead. 5 sometimes we get a call from our liaison officers 6 MS. BEDFORD: 6 that indicate, we're just doing a bit of 7 7 I don't have any questions. investigation right now, we may need you. So we 8 8 MR. BUDDEN: will put out a call on that system to our members 9 For the record, Ms. Bedford says she has no 9 saying "standby." We may get a call. Get your 10 questions. Do you, Mr. Commissioner, have any 10 gear ready. 11 questions on this topic? 11 12 COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE: 12 When the calls goes out, we send out, and we say 13 Q. Yes. Thank you. Thanks, Paul. Okay. Yeah. 13 either meet at our headquarters or meet on the 14 Well, I want to echo Mr. Williams' words of 14 scene. And it does have a function where it gratitude to you. As a Commission, we owe you a says, Press 1 if you can attend. Press 2 if you 15 15 16 personal debt of gratitude. But the Province, 16 cannot attend. Press 3 if you can attend only as 17 also, I think, should, in our recommendations, 17 a last resort. 18 hear the work that you put out. The effort that 18 19 you make. All in the spirit of volunteerism. 19 So, and if they press 1, it does go on to say, 20 20 thank you. You can respond. How many minutes 21 So I just need to know a little detail of how you 21 before we can expect to see you? And the person 22 contact your members? What do you do? What kind 22 can indicate how many. 23 of callout do you do? Do you use iPhones? Do 23 24 24 you use computer? How is that done? So when we arrive at our headquarters base, we **Page 166 Page 168** MS. DOUCET: 1 can pull up the Volunteer Rescue software, and we 1 2 A. We have a system, it's called Volunteer Rescue. 2 can see who has indicated that they'll be here, 3 3 It was developed in British Columbia. We use it how long it's going to take them to get there, 4 4 for our callout protocols. So basically, it's an and who's not available, and who maybe we need to 5 automated system. 5 get, in case we need more people, so. 6 6 COMMISSIONER IGLOLIORTE: 7 7 Once a new team member has completed their Q. Appreciate that. And thank you very much. And 8 8 just another random question to all of you. initial paperwork and the simple online training, 9 which is an overview of search and rescue, and 9 10 some of their responsibilities and requirements 10 Is there any time of the year where you appear to 11 for being a team member, once that's completed, 11 get more calls than any other time of the year? 12 12 and their paperwork is all in, their names are Is there a pattern that you've seen? 13 added to both our Emwerx system for the 13 MR. STREET: 14 provincial database and, also, to our Volunteer **14 A.** Really, no, actually. I mean, you think when the 15 Rescue app. And we have a group Facebook page 15 moose hunter gets on the go and the berry pickers 16 16 and everything, you get more. You get a few. that is a private group just for our members. 17 17 But I mean, wintertime over here, where we got so 18 So when there's a contact from the police agency much tourism and all the ski-dooers are just as 18 19 that we have a search, if they're saying, yes, we 19 good in the wintertime as any other time. 20 20 need you now, a message is typed into the 21 Volunteer Rescue, or dictated into the Volunteer 21 Like, you might go four months and not get a 22 Rescue, and it contacts all of our members 22 call. And all of a sudden, one weekend, you get 23 simultaneously on whatever numbers, e-mails they 23 three. So there's really not -- our team anyway 24 24 have listed in their thing. finds that we could be just as active in the

The gentleman that was in there, there was no first aid and everything onto him like that.

And so we shows up at dark. Finds out that he'd been in there for eight hours now. Then we got to go in and handle the situation, where we could have had him out by then, having supper.

17 MR. STREET:

A. Oh, yeah. Well, they called you. But as soon as 18 19 they notified the police department, 15 minutes

20 later, I got a call from the RCMP, and then we 21 dispatched.

22 MR. BUDDEN:

23 Q. And I understand, as well, from you and others, 24 that there are talks underway, even perhaps since

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